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GET IN AND PUSH

By I. S. McCrillis

Formerly if one were a kicker about anything in general he was said to be a Socialist. Well the Socialist used to be a kicker all right but unlike many kickers he was more than a kicker.

He kicked with a purpose, he knew why he kicked and what he kicked at. He kicked to rouse discontent with conditions in order that he might point a way out.

Now conditions have become so obvious we don't need to expend so much energy in merely kicking. We may now devote ourselves to convincing the workers of the truth of Socialism and other important matters.

Many say that "the great work is to make Socialists." Now as a matter of fact Socialist agitation never made Socialists. That was never the function of our agitation. The logic of events makes Socialists. The logic of events forces itself on the public mind and inevitably all thinking, sooner or later responds to it.

We have often been impatient because we did not create public sentiment faster. As a matter of fact we were not creating public sentiment. The logic of events was creating public sentiment and our function has been to guide the sentiment thus created along right lines, and we could not guide it faster than it was created.

There was no call for impatience.

The problem of guiding the sentiment is still a big job, indeed it is in a sense the only job we have, but there is one phase of it that we have neglected, and herein lies a great danger.

The manner in which we solve this problem is going to prove the fitness or unfitness of the Socialist party to perform the work it has mapped out.

If we do not get busy on this part of our job the sentiment which the logic of events is creating faster now than ever before may very possibly get away from us.

If we do not find some way of making our organization keep pace with the growth of sentiment the crisis may come before we are ready to meet it.

WE MUST MAKE SOCIALISTS SEE THE NECESSITY OF SUPPORTING AND MAKING THEMSELVES A PART OF OUR ORGANIZATION.

COMRADE, YOUR FIRST DUTY AS A SOCIALIST IS TO BE A MEMBER.

No matter how active you may be as an individual your neglect is rendering your other efforts less effective.

Why is it so hard to make the Socialist see his first duty?

Simply because many of us are still befuddled by the vicious lie the old party politicians have been teaching us, that the political show is a free lay out. **IT IS NOT.**

The average worker produces about \$2,000 to \$2,500 per year and gets about \$500 in wages. You see therefore it costs you \$8 out of every \$10 you earn for the blessed privilege of being a republican, a democrat or a progressive, and the sad part of it is that we Socialists are forced to help in this liberal contribution.

One comrade says "If I am forced to contribute to the other fellows I can't afford to contribute to the Socialist party."

It is tough, but honestly, comrade, I can't see any way out of it. Can you? As long as capitalism lives we will be forced to make it contributions. Then the sensible thing, indeed the only way to avoid it is to sacrifice a little more, perfect our organization, be ready to meet the crisis when it comes and put capitalism out of business.

We must have the organization.

It is as much your duty to help in this necessary work as it is mine or the other comrades who are helping. You are not much of a Socialist if you do not. You want Socialism but you want some one else to do the work.

Get in and push and by so much you bring victory nearer, stay out and by so much you prevent victory.

Come now comrade, **PUT UP OR SHUT UP.**

NATIONAL OFFICE FINANCES.

The National Committee and the membership of the party should know not only the present financial condition of the party, but also the future needs. For that reason we call your attention to the facts herewith.

Nearly \$13,000 of the National Office debt remains, and this is after more than \$7,000 has been paid off.

The National Committee meeting in May of last year cost about \$4,500, and there is no reason to suppose this coming meeting in May will cost any less.

The expense of the delegates to the International Congress in Europe, to be held this fall, will be about \$2,500.

The expenses of the Executive Committee meetings for the balance of the year, upon the basis of last year, will be about \$1,500.

Adding the above together, we have \$21,500, which the party will have to pay in addition to running the National Office itself.

It must be evident that the party cannot get out of debt in 1914, unless some unusual funds are received.

THE MILWAUKEE CAMPAIGN.

By A. W. Ricker.

There is a thoroughness about this work—a system—that must closely approximate that of our German comrades over the sea. Nothing is overlooked. All summer long, they have worked on naturalization until practically every Socialist eligible to naturalization has been put through the courts.

It is estimated that the new naturalization law will cut out 9,000 votes in Milwaukee, 7,000 from the enemy and 2,000 from the Socialists. The loss of 2,000 to the Socialists is more than made up by young Socialists coming of age. The great majority of young voters in Milwaukee are Socialists as in all cities, and all nations where the Socialist vote is large.

A house to house canvass has been made in all but the silk-stocking wards. A card index of the voters has been compiled which shows age, nationality, religion, union or non-union.

If a non-Socialist, the reason for not being a Socialist is on the cards.

All voters who are doubtful or favorable have been assigned to different comrades for personal work.

A house to house distribution of literature is being made once each week. Literature is being made once each week. Literature is in English, German and Polish. It requires 80,000 pieces of literature to cover the city.

The raising of funds is carried on quietly but effectively. Many unions contribute direct from their treasuries. From six to ten thousand dollars is necessary for the campaign and the money is raised and the bills paid as they go along.

The solidarity of the movement is what makes it a terror to the opposition. The non-partisans have been in power long enough to demonstrate incompetency and to develop jealousies and disputes. The opposition to Socialism is no longer united.

I am not making any predictions but I shall not be surprised if Emil Seidel is again elected mayor of Milwaukee.

HOLDS EMPLOYER FOR DEEDS OF SCAB.

Dan Hoan Socialist city attorney of Milwaukee, has sent a letter to the Weinbrenner Shoe Company, whose employes are on a strike, that they will be held responsible for the acts of any of their employes in connection with the strike. One of the strike-breakers was fined \$25 for flourishing a revolver and using vile language while riding in an automobile transporting employes of the company home. Several assaults on pedestrians by the strike-breakers have also occurred.

SOCIALISTS ALONE ON BALLOT.

The state primary law of Illinois was changed at the last election, reducing the length of time in which to file petitions to place candidates on the ballot. At Streator the Socialists were the only people who seemed to be aware of the change and were the only candidates whose names went on the ballot. Voters for other parties are forced to write the names of their candidates on the ballot.

BERGER TESTIFIES BEFORE MICHIGAN COMMITTEE.

[Socialist Party Press Service]

In order to clear up the exact relation of the Socialist Party to the strike of the copper miners in northern Michigan and present to the Congressional committee the reasons that moved the Socialists to action on the matter, former Congressman Victor L. Berger appeared before the committee Tuesday, February 17.

In order to get the exact facts, Berger told the committee, the Socialists had appointed Charles Edward Russell, Seymour Stedman, and himself a committee to visit the copper regions and ascertain the truth. They had gone to the strike district in January, and had made a report to the Socialist Party, a copy of which he presented to the Congressional committee, which accepted it and made it a part of the records.

Goes Into Records.

Attorneys for the mine owners made a strenuous objection to acceptance of the report, but Chairman Taylor overruled them and it was entered.

The work of the Socialist Party in placing the information it had obtained before the workers of the country was described, and Howell, of the committee, asked if the Socialist Party claimed the credit for bringing the investigating committee to the copper country.

"We helped," was the reply. "We touched the springs that released the human sympathies of the members of Congress."

"I want to state," he said, "that the Socialist Party absolutely had nothing to do with calling the strike or fomenting it. When the strikers got hard up they appealed to us for help early in September, 1914."

He contributed \$500 and \$1,000 worth of new children's clothing. In addition large sums of money and over two carloads of used clothing have been given by local Socialist organizations.

He said the object was to get publicity, and that the Socialist party's influence in the district and that they would do the same in other strikes of national importance, regardless of nationality or to rank and file.

The attorneys then turned their attention upon Berger and shot a volley of questions at him, seeking to discredit Socialism, but only succeeded in bringing out the fact that the Socialist movement had been libeled and lied about in the district.

Berger called attention to the fact that Socialism had been accused of violence, crime and sabotage in the district, and Section VI, Article 2, of the national constitution of the Socialist Party to show that such actions are positively forbidden by Socialists.

Attorney Reese for the operators said that it was "red" Socialism that is causing the trouble in the district.

"There is but one kind of Socialism," replied Berger. "I am one of the reddest of the reds" and I wrote that section against sabotage and violence."

He was asked about the connection between the Western Federation of Miners and the Socialist Party and replied that there was no such connection nor any between the party and any union whatever, except as some unions indorsed the Socialist Party as expressing their political views.

Forces Union Recognition.

"The I. W. W. endorsed sabotage as a means of fighting Socialism," he added.

Attorney Reese, for the mining interests, questioned Berger at length, trying to secure an admission that the Socialist Party had promised the strikers government ownership of the mines if they stayed out and won the strike, but Berger ridiculed the idea and showed that it had no foundation.

Berger then pointed out advantages prevailing in unionized districts, referring to Butte and other places where union conditions prevail. He drew a sharp contrast between union and non-union conditions, and, turning upon Reese, made him acknowledge that conditions were best where unions existed.

When an attempt was made to drag in the red flag, Berger took advantage of it to explain the meaning of the red flag and to point out that the Socialists stand for the stars and stripes nationally and the red flag of human brotherhood internationally.

Executive Department

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J. T. CUMBIE, Sugden, Okla. (2): Cheyarha, Okla.; Brinkman, Okla.

D. LEWIS DAVIS, Beysville, Ohio (1): Buffalo, Ohio.

EUGENE V. DEBS, Terre Haute, Ind. (203): Hiteman, Iowa; Twentieth Ward Branch, Milwaukee, Wis.; Tonganoxie, Kan.; Fredonia, Kan.; Orofino, Idaho; Wellston, Mo.; Gardner, Mass.; Washington, D. C.; Tampa, Fla.; Collinsville, Okla.; Woodfords, Me.; Jacksonville, Ill.; Hanna, Wyo.; Galena, Kan.; Granite, Okla.; La Porte, Ind.; Ashland, Ky.; Old Orchard, Me.; German Branch, Erie, Pa.; Kenosha, Wis.; Bicknell, Ind.; Revere, Mass.; Lincoln, Ill.; Cheney, Wash.; Granite City, Ill.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Corinth, Wis.; German Branch, St. Paul, Minn.; Medford, Mass.; Muscatine, Iowa; Derwent, Ohio; Madison County, Ind.; North Brookfield, Mass.; Brunswick, Minn.; Kaleva, Mich.; Paris, Ill.; Route 3, Collinsville, Ala.; Aspen, Colo.; Wichita Valley, Okla.; Wellesley, Mass.; Finnish Branch, Milwaukee, Wis.; Norton, N. M.; Jackson, Miss.; Troy, Mont.; R. 2, Nobel, Okla.; Erie County, Pa.; Warrensburg, Mo.; Cataldo, Idaho; Hoquiam, Wash.; Nashwauk, Minn.; Sidney, Ohio; Neosha, Miss.; St. Louis, Mo.; Monroe, Wash.; Bangor, Wash.; Phillipsburg, Mont.; Eng. Duluth, Minn.; Creede, Colo.; Dayton, Ky.; Town of Lake No. 3, Wis.; Hibbing, Minn.; Wausau, Wis.; Elkhart, Ind.; Mount Vernon, Wash.; Coshocton, Ohio; Springdale, Ark.; New York County, N. Y.; Neffs, Ohio; Chicago, Ill.; New Britain, Conn.; Finnish, Cloquet, Minn.; Eldorado Springs, Mo.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Haskell, Okla.; Aberdeen, S. D.; Kickapoo, Okla.; West Side German Woman's Branch, Milwaukee, Wis.; Montague, Mass.; York, Pa.; Cortland, Ariz.; Chicago, Ill.; Orting, Wash.; Mankato, Minn.; Sparks, Nev.; Nortonport, Wash.; Gentry, Ark.; Republic, Wash.; Essex County, N. J.; Edmonds, Wash.; Centralia, Wash.; St. Mary's Ohio; Hagerman, N. M.; Meadville, Pa.; Martins Ferry, Ohio; Drewsey, Ore.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Grand Junction, Colo.; Rocky Ridge, Miss.; Anacortes, Wash.; Pittsfield, Mass.; Marquette, Mich.; St. Louis, Mo.; Otter Creek, Wash.; Mountain View, Okla.; Booneville, Ark.; Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.; Bolivar, Mo.; Logansport, La.; Downers Grove, Ill.; Boston, Mass.; Bedford, Ind.; Little Rock, Ark.; Columbia Heights, Minn.; West Side German Branch, Milwaukee, Wis.; Finnish Branch, Negaunee, Mich.; St. Paul, Minn.; Sharon, Kan.; Klamath Falls, Ore.; West Concord, N. H.; Omaha, Neb.; No. 5, Seattle, Wash.; Spokane, Wash.; Franklin, Okla.; Kokomo, Ind.; White Salmon, Wash.; Stockton, S. H., Okla.; Eighth Ward, Minneapolis, Minn.; Indianapolis, Okla.; Battle Creek, Mich.; No. 1, Los Angeles, Cal.; Terre Haute, Ind.; R. No. 1, Lindsay, Okla.; Danville, Ill.; Joplin, Mo.; Wetumka, Okla.; Fourth Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Green Bay, Wis.; Waterbury, Conn.; Windsor, Conn.; Loon Lake, Wash.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Thirty-fifth Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Thirtieth Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Lincolnville Center, Me.; Ninth Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Ishpeming, Mich.; Westmoreland County, Pa.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Colville, Wash.; Nashville, Tenn.; Medford, Ore.; Hailey, Idaho.; Yonkers, N. Y.; English, Hudson Falls, N. Y.; Syracuse, N. Y.; Schenectady, N. Y.; Geneva, N. Y.; Brookhaven, N. Y.; Elmira, N. Y.; No. 2, Rotterdam, N. Y.; New York, N. Y.; Troy, N. Y.; Kings, N. Y.; No. 3, Rotterdam, N. Y.; Rochester, N. Y.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Utica, N. Y.; Kingston, N. Y.; Spring Valley, N. Y.; Venice, Ill.; Mooreland, Okla.; Elko, Nev.; Oldham, S. D.; St. Paul, Minn.; Rose Lawn, Cal.; Springwater, Ore.; South Manchester, Conn.; Norwood, Ohio; Danbury, Conn.; Northwest, Washington, D. C.; Cloquet, Minn.; El Paso County, Colo.; Decatur, Ill.; Twenty-fourth Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Amory, Miss.; Chicago, Ill.; Winchester, Wash.; Brush, Colo.; Fort Morgan, Colo.; Eighteenth Branch, Milwaukee, Wis.; Sixth Ward, Minneapolis, Minn.; Chico, Cal.; R. 2, Sayre, Okla.; Akron, Ohio; Austintown Township, Ohio; Sandusky, Ohio; Findlay, Ohio; Columbus, Ohio; Cleveland, Ohio; Lima, Ohio; Key West, Fla.; South Slavonian No. 1, Milwaukee, Wis.; Burley, Idaho.
ALEX DEMBSKI, New York City (3): Third Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Thirtieth Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Polish, Eighth Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.
JOHN DE QUER, Seattle, Wash. (2): Nampa, Idaho; Orofino, Idaho.
NICHOLAS DEXTER, Moline, Ill. (1): Canton, Ill.
W. F. DIETZ, Lake Charles, La. (1): Conte, La.
FRANCIS J. DILLON, Indianapolis, Ind. (1): Indianapolis, Ind.
THOMAS DIVINE, Toledo, Ohio (1): Fostoria, Ohio.
CHARLES DOBBS, Louisville, Ky. (1): Ashland, Ky.
LEWIS J. DUNCAN, Butte, Mont. (18): Oakland, Cal.; Lewiston, Mont.; Hattiesburg, Miss.; Phillipsburg, Mont.; Nausau, Mont.; Hamilton, Ohio; Manhattan, Mont.; Fallon, Nev.; W. L. Everett, Wash.; No. 1, Tacoma, Wash.; West Concord, N. H.; Keene, N. H.; Bellingham, Wash.; South Manchester, Conn.; Portland, Ore.; German Branch, Tacoma, Wash.; Sixth Ward, Minneapolis, Minn.; Troy, Mont.
MAX EASTMAN, New York City (1): Eighth Ward, Minneapolis, Minn.
J. F. EMMER, St. Paul, Minn. (1): St. Paul, Minn.
GEORGE ALLAN ENGLAND, Bryants Pond, Me. (4): Woodfords, Me.; Neosho, Mo.; Old Orchard, Me.; Watertown, N. Y.
GEO. D. EYNON, Cambridge, Ohio (1): Buffalo, Ohio.
GEO. N. FALCONER, Denver, Colo. (3): Canon City, Colo.; Brush, Colo.; Fort Morgan, Colo.
ALLEN FIELDS, Lawton, Okla. (1): Grimes, Okla.
D. C. FLIRT, Girard, Kan. (2): Chanute, Kan.; Parsons, Kan.
A. H. FLOATEN, Lewiston, Mont. (1): Longmont, Colo.
O. O. FLOREN, Webster, S. D. (1): Webster, S. D.
ELIZABETH GURLEY FYLNN, New York City (1): Mobile, Ala.
L. F. FULLER, Girard, Kan. (1): Columbus, Kan.
GERTRUDE BRESLAU FULLER, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1): Aurora, Ill.
W. R. GAYLORD, Milwaukee, Wis. (10): Hiteman, Iowa; Second Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Joplin, Mo.; Twenty-fifth Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Eighth Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Lundborg, Kan.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Twenty-second Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Town of Lake, Wis.; Ninth Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.
JULIUS GERBER, New York City (1): Ithaca, N. Y.
ADOLPH GERMER, Belleville, Ill. (35): Lincoln, Ill.; English Branch, Minneapolis, Minn.; Burley, Idaho; Hanna, Wyo.; Livingston, Ill.; Council Bluffs, Iowa; Atleboro, Mass.; New Baden, Ill.; Wichita Valley, Okla.; Herrin, Ill.; Salem, Mass.; Troy, Mont.; Jefferson, Ohio; Curlln Bay, Idaho; Williams, Okla.; Enid, Okla.; Staunton, Ill.; Gentry, Ark.; Edmonds, Wash.; Nortonport, Wash.; Otter Creek, Ark.; Shreveport, La.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Lake Preston, S. D.; Mason City, Neb.; Little Rock, Ark.; Thirty-third Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Joplin, Mo.; Sharon, Kan.; O'Fallon, Ill.; Bisbee, Ariz.; Thirtieth Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Iron River, Mich.; Alameda, Cal.; Columbus, Ohio.
W. J. GHENT, Phoenix, Ariz. (3): Washington, D. C.; Phoenix, Ariz.; Binghamton, N. Y.
A. R. GISLER, Minneapolis, Minn. (1): Minneapolis, Minn.
LOUIS GOAZIOU, Charleroi, Pa. (2): Johnston City, Ill.; French Br., Patten, Pa.
GEORGE H. GOEBEL, Newark, N. J. (15): Middleton, Idaho; Hanna, Wyo.; Nampa, Idaho; Ansonia, Conn.; Dayton, Ky.; Springdale, Ark.; Local Essex County, N. J.; Kickapoo, Okla.; Lake Preston, S. D.; Oakland, Calif.; Joplin, Mo.; Thermopolis, Wyo.; Montgomery, Ala.; Watertown, N. Y.; Chico, Calif.
C. M. GOODHUE, Taylorville, Calif. (1): Indian Falls, Calif.
M. A. GURLEY, Herrin, Ill. (1): Herrin, Ill.
THOMAS S. GREEN, St. Louis, Mo. (1): Louisiana, Mo.

F. D. HADLEY, Sioux City, Iowa (1): Sioux City, Iowa.

GEO. G. HAMILTON, Oklahoma City, Okla. (1): Perkins, Okla.

W. W. HAMILTON, Oklahoma City, Okla. (1): Hagerman, N. Mex.

JOB HARRISMAN, Los Angeles, Calif. (9): Bicknell, Ind.; Elnart, Ind.; Hiawasse, Ark.; Columbia Heights, Minn.; Mountville, Okla.; West Allis, Route 1, Wis.; New Rochelle, N. Y.; Bennington, Ver.; Granite Falls, Minn.

ELLIS B. HARRIS, Superior, Wis. (1): Superior, Wis.

LAWRENCE R. HARRIS, Minneapolis, Minn. (1): Mankato, Minn.

V. T. HARTLEY, Fosston, Minn. (1): Fosston, Minn.

F. M. HARTLEY, Fosston, Minn. (1): Fosston, Minn.

G. OSCAR HAYDEEN, Sumas, Wash. (1): Sumas, Wash.

ELLEN HAYES, Wellesley, Mass. (3): Athol, Mass.; Wellesley, Mass.; Montague, Mass.

MAX S. HAYES, Cleveland, Ohio (6): Attleboro, Mass.; Neils, Ohio; Jacksonville, Fla.; Edmonds, Wash.; Gramam, Calif.; Cambridge, Ohio.

FRANK J. HALEN, Indianapolis, Ind. (6): Indianapolis, Ind.; Shawnee, Okla.; Baltimore, Md.; St. Louis, Mo.; Enid, Okla.; Decatur, Ill.

WILLIAM D. HAYWOOD, Denver, Colo. (16): Thief River Falls, Minn.; Ravenna, Ohio; Brunswick, Minn.; Finnish Local, Minneapolis, Minn.; Cortland, Ariz.; Drewsey, Ore.; Des Moines, Iowa; 21st Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Klamath Falls, Ore.; Tacoma, No. 1, Wash.; Tacoma, No. 5, Wash.; St. Paul, Minn.; 30th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; English Br., Yonkers, N. Y.; Puyallup, Wash.; El Paso County, Colo.

IDA CROUCH HAZLETT, San Diego, Calif. (1): Derby, Conn.

D. C. E. HEDPETH, Sayre, Okla. (1): Booth, Okla.

MARTIN HENDRICKSON, Duluth, Minn. (4): Bessemer, Mich.; Superior, Wis.; Stockett, Mont.; Maple Ridge, Mich.

EMIL HERMAN, Sedro Wooley, Wash. (1): Puyallup, Wash.

T. A. HICKEY, Hallettsville, Tex. (5): Norton, N. Mex.; Edmond, Wash.; Lamar, Okla.; Lindsay, Okla.; Portland, Ore.

MORRIS HILLQUIT, New York, N. Y. (142): Jewish Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; 11th Ward Polish, Milwaukee, Wis.; Colfax, Iowa; Hanna, Wyo.; Hansen, Idaho; Livingston, Ill.; Gardner, Mass.; Woodfords, Me.; Washington, D. C.; 25th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Hudson County, N. J.; Lewiston, Mont.; County of Luzerne, Pa.; Council Bluffs, Iowa; Granite City, Ill.; German Br., St. Paul, Minn.; Leavenworth, Kan.; Athol, Mass.; 8th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Local Madison County, Ind.; Derwent, Ohio; Corinth, Wis.; Dauphin County, Pa.; Finnish Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Derby, Conn.; Wickersham, Wash.; Salem, Mass.; Jackson, Miss.; Erie County, Pa.; Warrensburg, Mo.; Sidney, Ohio; Elmwood Place, Ohio; Benton Harbor, Mich.; Nashua, Mont.; 19th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Wausau, Wis.; Elkhart, Ind.; Chicago, Ill.; Neils, Ohio; Federal Dam, Minn.; Hamilton, Ohio; New York County, N. Y.; 15th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Aberdeen, S. D.; Montague, Mass.; Pittsburg, Kan.; Manhattan, Mont.; Chickasha, Okla.; Wray, Colo.; Essex County, N. J.; Middleton, Conn.; Edmonds, Wash.; De Kalb, Ill.; Fort Angeles, Wash.; Meriden, Conn.; 3rd Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Pittsfield, Mass.; Mystic, Conn.; Rocky Ridge, Miss.; St. Louis, Mo.; Meadville, Pa.; Velva, N. D.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Bath, Me.; Polish Br. 13th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Jewish Br. West Side Cook County, Ill.; Saulte Ste. Marie, Mich.; Boston, Mass.; Bristol, Conn.; Brainerd, Minn.; Finnish Br. Negaunee, Mich.; Pittsburg, Kan.; Battle Creek, Mich.; Norris City, Ill.; Los Angeles, No. 1, Calif.; Danville, Ill.; Terre Haute, Ind.; Putnam, Conn.; White Salmon, Wash.; Avery, Iowa; Hartford, Conn.; Delray, Fla.; West Allis, No. 1, Wis.; Green Bay, Wis.; Camden County, N. J.; Waterbury, Conn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Windsor, Conn.; 4th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Wetumka, Okla.; Dayton, Ky.; Endicott, N. Y.; Rochester, N. Y.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Kingston, N. Y.; Dodgeville, N. Y.; Albany, N. Y.; Rotterdam Jct., N. Y.; Spring Valley, N. Y.; Pattersonville, N. Y.; Huntington, N. Y.; Hudson Falls, N. Y.; Findley Lake, N. Y.; Jamestown, N. Y.; Glens Falls, N. Y.; Brookhaven, N. Y.; Elmira, N. Y.; Rotterdam, No. 2, N. Y.; New York, N. Y.; Troy, N. Y.; Bronx, N. Y.; Northport, N. Y.; Middletown, N. Y.; Kings, N. Y.; Rotterdam, No. 3, N. Y.; Harley, Idaho; 31st Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Venice, Ill.; Keene, N. H.; Alameda, Calif.; Prosser, Wash.; Neperce, Idaho; 25th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; So. Slavonian Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; St. Paul, Minn.; So. Slavic Br. 6, Chicago, Ill.; South Manchester, Conn.; 11th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Lindsayburg, Kan.; Granite Falls, Minn.; Chicago, Ill.; Everson, Wash.; 24th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Amory, Miss.; Brush, Colo.; Fort Morgan, Colo.; Town of Lake, Wis.; Akron, Ohio; Flushing, Ohio; Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio; 9th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; French Br., Patten, Pa.

DAN HOAN, Milwaukee, Wis. (6): 20th Ward Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Kenosha, Wis.; 13th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; 22nd Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; 14th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; 11th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.

C. E. HOBSON, Sedan, Kan. (1): Fredonia, Kan.

CHRISTIAN BALZAC HOFFMAN, Kansas City, Mo. (2): Manhattan, Nev.; Hamilton, Ohio.

FRED HOGAN, Huntington, Ark. (2): Judsonia, Ark.; Clarksville, Ark.

DAN HOGAN, Huntington, Ark. (5): Springdale, Ark.; Green Cove Springs, Fla.; Paragould, Ark.; Booneville, Ark.; Little Rock, Ark.

J. C. HOGAN, Spring City, Pa. (1): Minneapolis, Minn.

A. B. HOLLENBAUGH, Toledo, Ohio (2): Fostoria, Ohio; Marion, Ohio.

FRED HOHNES, Bartow, Fla. (1): Austintown Township, Ohio.

FRED HOLT, McAlister, Okla. (6): Durant, Okla.; Cumberland, Okla.; Lindsay, Route 1, Okla.; Booth, Okla.; Lamar, Okla.; Doxey, Route 2, Okla.

AL HOPKINS, Atoka, Okla. (1): Durant, Okla.

R. H. HOWE, Chicago, Ill. (1): 29th Ward Cook County, Lithuanians, Ill.

WALTER HUGGINS, Chicago, Ill. (1): Chicago, Ill.

ERNEST HULL, Nagatuck, Conn. (1): Bristol, Conn.

G. HUMMON, Duluth, Minn. (1): Bonner, Mont.

J. HUNTER, New York, N. Y. (1): Milwaukee, Wis.

ROBERT HUNTER, Noroton, Conn. (15): Ansonia, Conn.; Derby, Conn.; Elmwood Place, Ohio; Mason City, Iowa; Bevier, Mo.; Middleton, Conn.; Meriden, Conn.; Bath, Me.; Chester, Okla.; Waterbury, Conn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Milwaukee, Wis.; 25th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; South Manchester, Conn.; Italian Br., Milwaukee, Wis.

FRED HURST, Cranston, R. I. (3): Attleboro, Mass.; Greenfield, Mass.; Bennington, Ver.

E. S. HURT, Madill, Okla. (7): Manton, Okla.; Milburn, Okla.; Noble, Route 2, Okla.; Cumberland, Okla.; Franklin, Okla.; Alderson, Okla.; Route 2, Sayre, Okla.

S. B. HUTCHINSON, Grand Junction, Colo. (1): Edgewater, Colo.

MRS. MAY INGRAHAM, Sayre, Okla. (1): Booth, Okla.

J. J. JACOBSON, Des Moines, Iowa (1): Honey Grove, Iowa.

WM. A. JACOBS, Milwaukee, Wis. (1): Milwaukee, Wis.

JACOBSEN, Racine, Wis. (1): Kenosha, Wis.

E. P. JOHNSON, Oldham, S. D. (1): Oldham, S. D.

WM. H. JOHNSON, Washington, D. C. (2): Baltimore, Md.; Northwest Washington, D. C.

MOTHER MARY JONES, Denver, Colo. (4): New Britain, Conn.; Cortland, Ariz.; Downers Grove, Ill.; Akron, Ohio.

JOSEPHINE CONGER KANEKO, Chicago, Ill. (5): Local N. E., Washington, D. C.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Boulevard, Mo.; Marasville, La.; Winchester, Wash.

MORRIS KAPLAN, Duluth, Minn. (4): German Br., St. Paul, Minn.; Hibbing, Minn.; Pittsburg, Kan.; Ahmeek, Mich.

THOMAS KAPSIC, Frontenac, Kan. (1): Frontenac, Kan.

V. KARAPETOFF, Ithaca, N. Y. (1): Binghamton, N. Y.

HELEN KELLER, Wrentham, Mass. (2): Madison, S. D.; Elberton, Wash.

J. J. KELLEY, Buffalo, N. Y. (1): Findley Lake, N. Y.

JOHN KEUHHORN, Butte, Mont. (1): Manhattan, Mont.

JOHN C. KENNEDY, Chicago, Ill. (7): New Baden, Ill.; Minneapolis, Minn.; 33rd Ward, Cook County, Ill.; 27th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; 29th Ward Lithuanian, Cook County, Ill.; Lettish Br., Cook County, Ill.; 15th Ward, Cook County, Ill.

CHARLES E. KERR, Chicago, Ill. (2): Bangor, Wash.; Arlington, Wash.

GEORGE R. KIRKPATRICK, New York, N. Y. (13): Hudson County, N. J.; Nampa, Idaho; Revere, Mass.; Brunswick, Minn.; Sheridan, Wyo.; Cloquet, Minn.; Cosnocton, Ohio; Middletown, Conn.; Orting, Wash.; Everett, 3 W. L., Wash.; Elmira, N. Y.; Rotterdam, No. 2, N. Y.; Syracuse, N. Y.

R. G. KIRSCH, Bear Lake, Mich. (1): Kaleva, Mich.

C. GEORGE KIRSCHBAUM, Okmulgee, Okla. (1): Okmulgee, Okla.

J. E. KLEIN, Tyrola, Okla. (1): Tyrola, Okla.

JOHN KLEIST, Milwaukee, Wis. (1): 8th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.

J. V. KOLACHNY, Fort Cobb, Okla. (1): Fort Cobb, Okla.

J. W. OLLMAN, Mankato, Minn. (1): Mankato, Minn.

DR. ANTOINETTE KONIKOW, Malden, Mass. (1): Medford, Mass.

GEORGE KOOP, Chicago, Ill. (2): 24th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Chicago, Ill.

DR. KNOPNAGLE, Chicago, Ill. (3): 24th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Chicago, Ill.; 33rd Ward, Cook County, Ill.

RALPH KORNGOLD, Chicago, Ill. (3): Kaleva, Mich.; Indian Falls, Calif.; Italian Br., Milwaukee, Wis.

JANET FENIMORE KORNGOLD, Chicago, Ill. (2): Kaleva, Mich.; Judsonia, Ark.

J. KORPI, Duluth, Minn. (1): Superior, Wis.

A. F. KOVALSKI, Milwaukee, Wis. (1): Lithuanian Br., Milwaukee, Wis.

FRANK KRAJSEL, Frontenac, Kan. (1): Frontenac, Kan.

ALMA M. KRIGER, Butte, Mont. (1): Manhattan, Mont.

EDWIN KROPPE, Milwaukee, Wis. (1): Lithuanian Br., Milwaukee, Wis.

EMIL KUHNE, Chicago, Ill. (1): 33rd Ward, Chicago, Ill.

A. P. KUHN, Findlay, Ohio (1): Findlay, Ohio.

GEORGE KUNKLE, Grand Junction, Colo. (1): Grand Junction, Colo.

T. KOPYTVIEWICZ, Chicago, Ill. (1): 9th Ward Polish, Cook County, Ill.

G. A. LAFAYETTE, Muskogee, Okla. (1): Okmulgee, Okla.

ANDREW LAFIN, Chicago, Ill. (1): Chicago, Ill.

HARRY LAIDLER, New York, N. Y. (1): Montague, Mass.

ROBERT RIVES LA MONTE, New Canaan, Conn. (2): Canton, Ohio; Geneva, N. Y.

JOHN LANCASTER, Bald Knob, Ark. (1): Judsonia, Ark.

WALTER LANFERSIEK, Chicago, Ill. (4): Alliance, Ohio; Johnston City, Ill.; Bath, Me.; Albany, N. Y.

EMMA F. LANGDON, Denver, Colo. (1): Creede, Colo.

H. LANGEROCK, Charleroi, Pa. (1): French Br., Patten, Pa.

T. E. LATIMER, Minneapolis, Minn. (6): English Br., Minneapolis, Minn.; Smithville, Minn.; Finnish Br., Minneapolis, Minn.; Bemidji, Minn.; St. Paul, Minn.; Cloquet, Minn.

LEO LAUKI, Smithville, Minn. (22): Smithville, Minn.; Bonner, Mont.; Finnish, Minneapolis, Minn.; Spokane, Wash.; Juanita, No. 2, Wash.; Nashwauk, Minn.; Hoquiam, Wash.; Maple Ridge, Mich.; Hebbing, Minn.; Bessemer, Mich.; Cloquet, Minn.; Superior, Wis.; DeKalb, Ill.; Finn Br., Chicago, Ill.; Ahmeek, Mich.; Ishpeming, Mich.; Marquette, Mich.; Stockett, Mont.; Saulte Ste. Marie, Mich.; Finnish Br., Duluth, Minn.; Finnish, Iron River, Mich.; Bald Bluff, Minn.

H. P. LAZOTTE, Waterbury, Conn. (1): Meriden, Conn.

ALGERNON LEE, New York, N. Y. (16): Ansonia, Conn.; English Br., Duluth, Minn.; Minneapolis, Minn.; St. Louis, Mo.; New York County, N. Y.; Palatka, Fla.; Mystic, Conn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Phoenix, Ariz.; New York, N. Y.; Northport, N. Y.; Utica, N. Y.; Olean, N. Y.; Albany, N. Y.; Hungarian Br., Chicago, Ill.

C. C. LEE, Granite, Okla. (1): Granite, Okla.

J. E. LESTER, Wewoka, Okla. (1): Temple Star, Okla.

ARTHUR LESUEUR, Minot, N. D. (2): Medicine Lake, Mont.; Velva, N. D.

LENA MORROW LEWIS, Fairbanks, Alaska (11): 12th Ward, Chicago, Ill.; Norton, N. Mex.; Marksville, La.; Norton, N. Mex.; English Br., Duluth, Minn.; Indian Falls, Calif.; Path, Me.; Mason City, Neb.; O'Fallon, Ill.; Avery, Iowa; Montgomery, Ala.

TOM J. LEWIS, St. Paul, Minn. (8): Thief River Falls, Minn.; English Br., Duluth, Minn.; Bemidji, Minn.; St. Paul, Minn.; Klamath Falls, Ore.; St. Paul, Minn.; Portland, Ore.

ARTHUR MORROW LEWIS, Chicago, Ill. (5): St. Paul, Minn.; Creswell, Ore.; Minneapolis, Minn.; 21st Ward, Cook County, Ill.; El Paso County, Colo.; 6th Ward, Minneapolis, Minn.

THURE LITZEN, Kaleva, Mich. (1): Kaleva, Mich.

JACK LONDON, Glen Eilyn, Calif. (16): Ashland, Ky.; Old Orchard, Me.; 11th Ward Polish, Milwaukee, Wis.; Collinsville, Route 3, Ala.; Cataldo, Idaho; Monroe, Wash.; Indian Falls, Calif.; Curlew, Wash.; Centralia, Wash.; Springfield, Ohio; Loon Lake, Wash.; 31st Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Neperce, Idaho; Springwater, Ore.; Flushing, Ohio; Cambridge, Ohio.

MEYER LONDON, New York, N. Y. (5): York, Pa.; Meriden, Conn.; Minneapolis, Minn.; 15th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Elmira, N. Y.

LUDWIG LORE, New York, N. Y. (2): German Br., Erie, Penn.; German Br., Laurence, Mass.

CAROLINE A. LOWE, Kansas City, Mo. (9): Galena, Kan.; Wichita Valley, Okla.; Columbus, Kan.; McCune, Kan.; Wellsburg, S. D.; 29th Ward Lithuanian Br., Cook County, Ill.; Parsons, Kan.; Alameda, Calif.; Dexter, Kan.

TOURZAC LUDVICZ, New York, N. Y. (1): Hungarian Br., Cook County, Ill.

GEORGE R. LUNN, Schenectady, N. Y. (34): 12th Ward, Chicago, Ill.; 15th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Hattiesburg, Miss.; Ravenna, Ohio; LaPorte, Ind.; Muscatine, Iowa; Wellesley, Mass.; Dauphin County, Penn.; Baltimore, Md.; Elmwood Place, Ohio; Mason City, Iowa; Dayton, Ky.; Coshocton, Ohio; Greenfield, Mass.; Drewsey, Ore.; Miami, Fla.; Fallon, Nev.; Sharon, Kan.; Putnam, Conn.; Camden County, N. J.; Hartford, Conn.; Middletown, N. J.; Catskill, N. Y.; Ithaca, N. Y.; Olean, N. Y.; Dodgeville, N. Y.; New Rochelle, N. Y.; Findley Lake, N. Y.; Schenectady, N. Y.; Keene, N. H.; Belling-

ham, Wash.; Cridley, Calif.; Marion, Ohio; Oakland, Calif.

BERTHA H. MAILLY, New York, N. Y. (1): Santa Anna, Calif.

ANNA A. MALEY, New York, N. Y. (25): Wickersham, Wash.; Mt. Vernon, Wash.; Nortonport, Wash.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Republic, Wash.; Ruskin, Fla.; Port Angeles, Wash.; Orting, Wash.; Bellevue, Wash.; Hollister, Wash.; Canon City, Colo.; Thermopolis, Wyo.; Stockton Schoolhouse, Okla.; Bisbee, Ariz.; Hartford, Conn.; Manhattan, Nevada; Glens Falls, N. Y.; Nashville, Tenn.; Sunnyside, Wash.; Castle Rock, Wash.; Elma, Wash.; Port Angeles, Wash.; Everson, Wash.; Key West, Fla.; Elberton, Wash.

THERESA SERBER MALKIEL, New York, N. Y. (2): Attleboro, Mass.; Lancaster, Pa.

MARY E. MARCY, Chicago, Ill. (7): Bangor, Me.; Mankato, Minn.; Cortland, Ariz.; Longmont, Colo.; Tacoma, No. 5, Wash.; Puyallup, Wash.; El Paso County, Colo.

EDWIN MARKHAM, West New Brighton, N. Y. (1): Leavenworth, Kan.

FRANK L. MARTIN, Marietta, Ohio (1): Derwent, Ohio.

ROMAN MASURKIEWICZ, Los Angeles, Calif. (4): 11th Ward Polish, Milwaukee, Wis.; 8th Ward Polish, Milwaukee, Wis.; 13th Ward Polish, Milwaukee, Wis.; 9th Ward Polish, Cook County, Ill.

CHAS. A. MAURER, Reading, Pa. (3): Jackson, Tenn.; Clarksville, Tenn.; Hamburg, Tenn.

JAMES H. MAURER, Reading, Pa. (8): Luzerne County, Pa.; 2nd Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Lancaster, Pa.; Portsmouth, Ohio; Mystic, Conn.; Lake Preston, S. D.; Camden County, N. J.; Lancaster, N. Y.

F. T. MAXWELL, Springfield, Ill. (1): Norris City, Ill.

WM. M'ALLISTER, Springfield, Mo. (1): Bolivar, Mo.

BURKE M'CARTY, Los Angeles, Calif. (1): Downers Grove, Ill.

I. S. M'CRILLIS, Des Moines, Iowa (2): Mason City, Iowa; Clinton, Iowa.

LAMAN M'DANIEL, Shawnee, Okla. (1): Shawnee, Okla.

DUNCAN M'DONALD, Springfield, Ill. (8): Herrin, Ill.; Enid, Okla.; Chickasha, Okla.; Edmonds, Wash.; Pittsburg, Kan.; Tacoma, No. 1, Wash.; 3rd Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Battle Creek, Mich.

JENNIE M'GEHE (1): Markville, La.

HARRY M'KEE, Santiago, Calif. (2): Wray, Colo.; Chico, Calif.

E. T. MELMS, Milwaukee, Wis. (5): Fort Dodge, Kan.; Lithuanian Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; 14th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; 8th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Milwaukee, Wis.

FRANK MIDNEY, Youngstown, Ohio (1): Lima, Ohio.

CARL MINKLEY, Milwaukee, Wis. (1): Corinth, Wis.

E. L. MOORE, Wagoner, Okla. (1): Okmulgee, Okla.

W. S. MORGAN, St. Louis, Mo. (1): Indianapolis, Okla.

DAVID MORGAN, St. Paul, Minn. (1): Cloquet, Minn.

JAMES H. MORGAN, Dover, N. H. (1): Dover, N. H.

S. W. MOTLEY, Twin Falls, Idaho (1): Orofino, Idaho.

CHARLES H. MOTHER, Denver, Colo. (5): English Br., Minneapolis, Minn.; Finnish Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Williams, Okla.; Geneva, Ohio; Des Moines, Iowa.

JOHN NAGEL, New York, N. Y. (1): Huntington, N. Y.

PAT NAGLE, Kingfisher, Okla. (1): Cumberland, Okla.

SANTERI NUORTEVA, Fitchburg, Mass. (8): Gardner, Mass.; Hoquiam, Wash.; DeKalb, Ill.; Hancock, Mich.; Finnish Br., Chicago, Ill.; Ishpeming, Mich.; Ahmeek, Mich.; Finnish Br., Negaunee, Mich.

THOS. OAKLEY, Hiteman, Iowa (1): Hiteman, Iowa.

OSCAR H. OGREN, Rockford, Ill. (1): Rockford, Ill.

KATE RICHARDS O'HARE, St. Louis, Mo. (93): Middleton, Idaho; Burley, Idaho; English Br., Minneapolis, Minn.; Collinsville, Okla.; Tampa, Fla.; South Sioux City, Neb.; Thief River Falls, Minn.; Colfax, Iowa; Lewiston, Mont.; Hiteman, Iowa; Revere, Mass.; New Baden, Ill.; Burlington, Iowa; Local Madison County, Ind.; Manton, Okla.; Wichita Valley Local, Okla.; Valley, Okla.; Collinsville, Route 3, Ala.; Markville, La.; Aurora, Ill.; Shawnee, Okla.; Stroud, Route 1, Okla.; Elkhart, Ind.; Etowah, Okla.; Neosho, Mo.; Messer, Okla.; Sioux City, Iowa; Chattanooga, Okla.; McCune, Kan.; Local N. E. Washington, D. C.; Bevier, Mo.; Sparks, Nev.; Nortonport, Wash.; Honey Grove, Iowa; Green Cove Springs, Fla.; Pittsburg, Kan.; Wray, Colo.; Kickapoo, Okla.; Aberdeen, S. D.; Velva, N. D.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Springfield, Ohio; Hiawasse, Ark.; Westmoreland County, Pa.; Booneville, Ark.; Wellsburg, S. D.; Des Moines, Iowa; Mountain View, Okla.; Yuma, Ariz.; Brainerd, Minn.; Joplin, Mo.; Chester, Okla.; Thermopolis, Wyo.; Joplin, Mo.; Pauls Valley, Okla.; Terre Haute, Ind.; Lindsay, Route 1, Okla.; Br. 1, Los Angeles, Calif.; Indianapolis, Okla.; Waco Star, Okla.; Bisbee, Ariz.; Holdenville, Okla.; Frederick, Okla.; Klamath Falls, Ore.; Omaha, Neb.; Tacoma, No. 1, Wash.; Finnish, Iron River, Mich.; Montgomery, Ala.; Loon Lake, Wash.; Creswell, Ore.; Wetumka, Okla.; 4th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Elmira, N. Y.; Endicott, N. Y.; Colville, Wash.; Medford, Ore.; Elberton, Wash.; Clinton, Iowa; Prosser, Wash.; Elma, Wash.; South Manchester, Conn.; Portland, Ore.; Auburn, Wash.; Woodland, Wash.; Everson, Wash.; Falk, Calif.; Sayre, Route 2, Okla.; Lansing, Mich.; Tacoma, No. 4, Wash.; Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio; Lima, Ohio; Key West, Fla.; Beaverport, Ore.; Creswell, Ohio.

FRANK P. O'HARE, St. Louis, Mo. (1): Logansport, La.

HENRY OHL, Milwaukee, Wis. (1): 18th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.

JOHN J. OHSOL, Smithville, Minn. (2): Boston, Mass.; Lettish Br., Cook County, Ill.

JAMES ONEAL, Terre Haute, Ind. (1): Indianapolis, Ind.

JOHN M. O'NEIL, Denver, Colo. (1): 18th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.

J. W. OSBORN, Oakland, Calif. (1): Oakland, Calif.

W. T. OSBORNE, Tyrola, Okla. (1): Tyrola, Okla.

J. B. OSBORNE, Oakland, Calif. (2): Tacoma, Wash.; German Br., Tacoma, Wash.

ALOIS PARKEL, Frontenac, Kan. (1): Frontenac, Kan.

ALBERT PASEOKY, Chicago, Ill. (1): 12th Ward, Cook County, Ill.

WILLIAM PATTERSON, Toledo, Ohio (1): Toledo, Ohio.

GEORGE PATTERSON, Elk City, Okla. (1): Grimes, Okla.

PAUL PAULSON, Rock Springs, Wyo. (1): Bisbee, Ariz.

CHARLES T. PEACH, Waterbury, Conn. (1): Danbury, Conn.

J. L. PEARSON, Moravian Falls, N. C. (1): Booneville, Miss.

E. W. PERRIN, Little Rock, Ark. (2): Judsonia, Ark.; Clarksville, Ark.

A. PETRATES, Chicago, Ill. (1): 29th Ward Lithuanian, Cook County, Ill.

C. L. PHIFER, Girard, Kan. (1): Hiawasse, Ark.

FRED PISCHEL, Chicago, Ill. (2): 26th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; 27th Ward, Cook County, Ill.

MARTHA EDGESTON PLASSMAN, Medicine Lake, Mont. (1): Medicine Lake, Mont.

CHARLES PREISTOP, Lima, Ohio (1): Lima, Ohio.

FRANK PREVEY, Akron, Ohio (1): Fostoria, Ohio.
 MARGARET PREVEY, Akron, Ohio (3): Portsmouth, Ohio, Tacoma, No. 5, Wash.; Cambridge, Ohio.
 WM. PROSSER, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1): Austintown Township, Ohio.
 PATRICK QUINLAN, New York, N. Y. (2): Revere, Mass.; Stroud, Route 1, Okla.
 CHARLES QUINN, Harrisburg, Pa. (1): County of Luzerne, Pa.
 S. M. REYNOLDS, Chicago, Ill. (3): LaPorte, Ind.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Elkhart, Ind.
 W. S. REYNOLDS, Kingfisher, Okla. (1): Perkins, Okla.
 LEE L. RHODES, Grand Saline, Texas (1): Shreveport, La.
 W. A. RICHARD, Clarksville, Ark. (1): Clarksville, Ark.
 N. A. RICHARDSON, San Diego, Calif. (14): Sheridan, Wyo.; Aurora, Ill.; Mt. Vernon, Wash.; Eldorado Springs, Mo.; Longmont, Colo.; Bellevue, Wash.; Hollister, Idaho; Santa Anna, Calif.; Midland, Wash.; Seattle, No. 5, Wash.; Graham, Calif.; Medford, Ore.; Chico, Calif.; Tacoma, No. 4, Wash.
 A. W. RICKER, Chicago, Ill. (4): Honey Grove, Iowa; Sharon, Kan.; Wetumka, Okla.; Clinton, Iowa.
 W. R. RIDDLE, Dewar, Okla. (1): Dewar, Okla.
 W. E. RIES, Toledo, Ohio (19): Hattiesburg, Miss.; Cheney, Wash.; Paris, Ill.; Sheridan, Wyo.; Nashua, Mont.; Mt. Vernon, Wash.; Aberdeen, S. D.; Hagerman, N. Mex.; Logansport, La.; Frederick, Okla.; Midland, Wash.; Norris City, Ill.; Creswell, Ore.; Prosser, Wash.; Oldham, S. D.; Springwater, Ore.; Lindborg, Kan.; Key West, Fla.; Beaverton, Ore.
 AKU RISSANEN, Smithville, Minn. (3): Finnish Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Spokane, Wash.; Maple Ridge, Mich.
 J. RALPH ROBERTS, LaBette, Kan. (1): Dexter, Kan.
 W. E. RODRIGUEZ, Chicago, Ill. (4): 15th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; O'Fallon, Ill.; Chicago, Ill.; Chicago, Ill.
 GEORGE E. ROEWER, Jr., Boston, Mass. (1): Attleboro, Mass.
 BRUCE ROGERS, Seattle, Wash. (3): Elberton, Wash.; Sunnyside, Wash.; Puyallup, Wash.
 J. ROSETT, Baltimore, Md. (1): Baltimore, Md.
 ALBERT ROYDEN, Lengby, Minn. (1): Fosston, Minn.
 CHARLES EDWARD RUSSEL, Washington, D. C. (189): Wellston, Mo.; Burley, Pa.; Luzerne County, Pa.; Nampa, Idaho; Alliance, Ohio; Washington, D. C.; 32nd Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Ravenna, Ohio; Snyder, Okla.; Hudson County, N. J.; Bicknell, Ind.; Kingman, Kan.; LaPorte, Ind.; Ashland, Ky.; 25th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; 11th Ward Polish, Milwaukee, Wis.; 15th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Council Bluffs, Iowa; Granite City, Ill.; Lincoln, Ill.; Revere, Mass.; 24th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Canton, Ill.; 8th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Brunswick, Minn.; North Brookfield, Mass.; Medford, Mass.; German Br., St. Paul, Minn.; Sheridan, Wyo.; Wellesley, Mass.; Finnish, Minneapolis, Minn.; Paris, Ill.; Wickersham, Wash.; Finnish Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Jackson, Miss.; Salem, Mass.; Jefferson, Ohio; Johnson City, Ill.; Norton, N. Mex.; Herrin, Ill.; Cataldo, Idaho; Stroud, Route 1, Okla.; Nashauk, Minn.; Creede, Colo.; English, Duluth, Minn.; Bangor, Wash.; 19th Ward Milwaukee, Wis.; Town of Lake, No. 3, Wis.; 13th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Benton Harbor, Mich.; Monroe, Wash.; Nevada, Mo.; Wausau, Wis.; Etowah, Okla.; Hebbing, Minn.; Madison, S. D.; Finnish Br., Cloquet, Minn.; New York County, N. Y.; Federal Dam, Minn.; Bessemer, Mich.; Coshocton, Ohio; Staunton, Ill.; Local Bronx Williamsbridge Br., N. Y.; Curlew, Wash.; Lancaster, Pa.; Sparks, Nev.; Republic, Wash.; Portsmouth, Ohio; Finnish, DeKalb, Ill.; Centralia, Wash.; Medicine Lake, Mont.; Denver, Colo.; York, Pa.; West Side German Womans' Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Kickapoo, Okla.; Aberdeen, S. D.; Mobile, Ala.; Bellevue, Wash.; Springfield, Ohio; Geneva, Ohio; St. Louis, Mo.; Shreveport, La.; Mystic, Conn.; Stockett, Mont.; Anacortes, Wash.; Bemidji, Minn.; Miami, Fla.; Otter County Creek, Wash.; Rocky Ridge, Miss.; Grand Junction, Colo.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Palatka, Fla.; Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.; Mountain View, Okla.; Oakland, Calif.; Bath, Me.; Conite, La.; Boston, Mass.; Columbia Heights, Minn.; Bedford, Ind.; West Side German Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Finnish Br., Negaunee, Mich.; Chester, Okla.; Fort Dodge, Kan.; Graham, Calif.; Tacoma, No. 5, Wash.; Los Angeles, No. 1, Calif.; Battle Creek, Mich.; 8th Ward, Minneapolis, Minn.; Midland, Wash.; Waco Star, Okla.; White Salmon, Wash.; Kokomo, Ind.; Everett, 3 W. L., Wash.; Spokane, Wash.; Avery, Iowa; Omaha, Neb.; West Concord, N. H.; Putnam, Conn.; 4th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Camden County, N. J.; Creswell, Ore.; 9th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; 3rd Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Lettish Br., Cook County, Ill.; Lincolnville Center, Me.; 35th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Loon Lake, Wash.; Green Bay, Wis.; Edmonds, Wash.; Watertown, N. Y.; Rochester, N. Y.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Utica, N. Y.; Olean, N. Y.; Kingston, N. Y.; Dodgeville, N. Y.; Albany, N. Y.; Rotterdam Jct., N. Y.; New Rochelle, N. Y.; Spring Valley, N. Y.; Pattersonville, N. Y.; Geneva, N. Y.; Jamestown, N. Y.; Brookhaven, N. Y.; Lockport, N. Y.; New York, N. Y.; Bronx, N. Y.; Northport, N. Y.; Catskill, N. Y.; Horton, N. Y.; Kings, N. Y.; Ithaca, N. Y.; Rotterdam, No. 3, Endicott, N. Y.; Hudson Falls, N. Y.; Findley Lake, N. Y.; Syracuse, N. Y.; Schenectady, N. Y.; Colville, Wash.; Nashville, Tenn.; Medford, Ore.; Nezperce, Idaho; 25th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; So. Slavonian, Milwaukee, Wis.; St. Paul, Minn.; Danbury, Conn.; Northwest, Washington, D. C.; Port Angeles, Wash.; Cridley, Calif.; Woodland, Wash.; Everson, Wash.; Louisiana, Mo.; Milwaukee, Wis. Br. 18, Milwaukee, Wis.; 6th Ward, Minneapolis, Minn.; Tacoma, No. 4, Wash.; Flushing, Ohio; Sandusky, Ohio; Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio; Toledo, Ohio; Cleveland, Ohio; Marion, Ohio; Key West, Fla.; Beaverton, Ore.; Bellingham, Wash.; Winchester, Wash.
 W. S. RUSSELL, Mount View, Okla. (1): Perkins, Okla.
 WM. F. RYAN, Jr., Meriden, Conn. (1): New Briton, Conn.
 KATE SADLER, Seattle, Wash. (6): Mt. Vernon, Wash.; Edmonds, Wash.; Seattle, No. 5, Wash.; Tacoma, No. 5, Wash.; Algona, Wash.; Port Angeles, Wash.
 J. B. SALUTSKY, New York, N. Y. (2): Jewish Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis, Minn.
 MARY SANFORD, New York, N. Y. (1): Bennington, Vt.
 LUCIEN SANIAL, Bronx, N. Y. (2): Northport, N. Y.; Milwaukee, Wis.
 J. W. SARLUND, Chicago, Ill. (2): Bonner, Mont.; Maple Ridge, Mich.
 H. SCHLEUTER, New York, N. Y. (2): Brony, N. Y.; J. ARTHUR SCOTT, Fair View, Mont. (1): Nashua, Mont.
 VIDA SCUDDER, Wellesley College, Mass. (1): Winchester, Wash.
 EMIL SEIDEL, Milwaukee, Wis. (97): 17th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; 20th Ward Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Hansen, Idaho; 32nd Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Ravenna, Ohio; Lincoln, Ill.; Livingston, Ill. Milwaukee, Wis.; Ansonia, Conn.; 7th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Luzerne County, Pa.; Kenosha, Wis.; Gardner, Mass.; Woodfords, Me.; Hudson County, N. J.; German Br., Erie, Pa.; Corinth, Wis.; Muscatine, Iowa; New Baden, Ill.; Athol, Mass.; Erie County, Pa.; Jefferson, Ohio; Derby Conn.; Johnston City, Ill.; Elmwood Place, Ohio; Sidney, Ohio; Nashauk, Minn.; Hoquiam, Wash.; Philipsburg, Mont.; Town of Lake, Route 3, Wis.; 15th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Curlin Bay, Idaho; Messer, Okla.; Chattanooga,

Okla.; New Britain, Conn.; Greenfield, Mass.; Neffs, Ohio; Mobile, Ala.; Denver, Colo.; Local Bronx, Williamsbridge Br., N. Y.; Centry, Ark.; tSanton, Ill.; Mankato, Minn.; Finnish Br., Marquette, Mich.; Anacortes, Wash.; Bemidji, Minn.; Maramac, Okla.; Fallon, Nev.; Meadville, Pa.; Rocky Ridge, Miss.; Palatka, Fla.; 8th Ward, Polish Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Edgewater, Colo.; Oakland, Calif.; Mountain View, Okla.; Canon City, Colo.; Terre Haute, Ind.; Beaumont, Calif.; Indianola, Okla.; West Allis Br. No. 1, Wis.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Lettish Br., Cook County, Ill.; Lincolnville Center, Me.; 13th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; 13th Ward Polish, Milwaukee, Wis.; Spring Valley, N. Y.; Syracuse, N. Y.; Lockport, N. Y.; Troy, N. Y.; Bronx, N. Y.; Middletown, N. Y.; St. Johnsville, N. Y.; Kings, N. Y.; Rotterdam, No. 3, N. Y.; Endicott, N. Y.; Rochester, N. Y.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Utica, N. Y.; Delgeville, N. Y.; 31st Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Sunnyside, Wash.; Mooreland, Okla.; 14th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; So. Slavic, No. 6, Chicago, Ill.; Elma, Wash.; Bellingham, Wash.; Norwood, Ohio; Midday, St. Paul, Minn.; Chicago, Ill.; 22nd Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; 24th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Amory, Miss.; Fort Morgan, Colo.; Cambridge, Ohio; Findlay, Ohio; Brush, Colo.; Cleveland, Ohio.
 FRANK SELAK, Frontenac, Kan. (1): Frontenac, Kan.
 KENDRICK P. SHEDD, Rochester, N. Y. (1): Geneva, N. Y.
 H. M. SHELTON, Durant, Okla. (1): Durant, Okla.
 J. C. SHEPARD, Port Scott, Kan. (11): Orofino, Idaho; Collinsville, Idaho; Fredonia, Kan.; Tonganoxie, Kan.; Burlington, Iowa; Mason City, Iowa; Haskell, Okla.; Wray, Colo.; Chaunte, Kan.; Castle Rock, Wash.; Elma, Wash.
 FRANK A. SIEVERMAN, Brooklyn, N. Y. (1): Troy, N. Y.
 MAY WOOD SIMONS, Milwaukee, Wis. (14): Hansen, Idaho; 24th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; 2nd Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; McCune, Kan.; Mobile, Ala.; Guy, N. Mex.; O'Fallon, Ill.; 8th Ward, Minneapolis, Minn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Binghamton, N. Y.; Parsons, Kan.; Fort Morgan, Colo.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Brush, Colo.
 A. M. SIMONS, Milwaukee, Wis. (23): Thief River Falls, Minn.; 25th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; 13th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; McCune, Kan.; Chicago, Ill.; West Side German Womans' Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Stockett, Mont.; 3rd Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; West Side Cook County, Ill.; West Side German Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Battle Creek, Mich.; 35th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; 9th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Delray, Fla.; Madison, S. D.; Lockport, N. Y.; Binghamton, N. Y.; Elko, Nev.; 11th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; 9th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Flushing, Ohio; Hungarian Br., Chicago, Ill.
 J. E. SINCLAIR, Everett, Wash. (4): Algona, Wash.; Anacortes, Wash.; Midland, Wash.; Winchester, Wash.
 H. M. SINCLAIR, Oklahoma City, Okla. (5): Cumberland, Okla.; Maiton, Okla.; Alderson, Okla.; Pauls Valley, Okla.; Booth, Okla.
 UPTON SINCLAIR, New York, N. Y. (19): Collinsville, Route 3, Ala.; Jackson, Miss.; Etowah, Okla.; Curlew, Wash.; Hollister, Idaho; Maramac, Okla.; Guy, N. Mex.; Conite, La.; 21st Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Midland, Wash.; Franklin, Okla.; White Salmon, Wash.; Delray, Fla.; Colville, Wash.; Nezperce, Idaho; Rose Lawn, Calif.; Springwater, Ore.; 24th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Falk, Calif.
 JOHN C. SJOLANDER, Fosston, Minn. (1): Fosston, Minn.
 JOHN W. SLAYTON, Pittsburgh, Pa. (2): Jacksonville, Ill.; York, Pa.
 HENRY L. SLOBODIN, New York, N. Y. (6): 33rd Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Boston, Mass.; Catskill, N. Y.; St. Johnsville, N. Y.; Albany, N. Y.; Hudson Falls, N. Y.
 HARRY SMITH, New York, N. Y. (1): Catskill, N. Y.
 G. M. SNYDER, Okema, Okla. (1): Temple Star, Okla.
 GEORGE W. SNYDER, Columbus, Kan. (2): Galena, Kan.; Columbus, Kan.
 J. E. SNYDER, Avery, Iowa (2): Avery, Iowa; Cridley, Calif.
 W. SOLOMON, New York, N. Y. (1): Horton, N. Y.
 JOHN SPARGO, Old Bennington, Vt. (40): Collinsville, Okla.; German Br., Erie, Pa.; 12th Ward English Br., Chicago, Ill.; Warrensburg, Mo.; Local, Erie County, Pa.; Jefferson, Ohio; Fort Cobb, Okla.; Staunton, Ill.; Middletown, Conn.; Nortonport, Wash.; Port Angeles, Wash.; Chickasha, Okla.; Manhattan, Mont.; Meadville, Pa.; Minneapolis, Minn.; West Side, Cook County, Ill.; Wellsburg, S. D.; Danville, Ill.; Hartford, Conn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Essex County, N. J.; Jamestown, N. Y.; Rotterdam, No. 2, N. Y.; Glens Falls, N. Y.; Rotterdam Jct., N. Y.; New Rochelle, N. Y.; Pattersonville, N. Y.; So. Slavonian Br. 1, Milwaukee, Wis.; Northwest, Washington, D. C.; 11th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Lindsborg, Kan.; Bennington, Vt.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Auburn, Wash.; Milwaukee, Wis.; 9th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Lansing, Mich.; Cleveland, Ohio; Beaverton, Ore.
 PAUL SPEER, Lynn, Mass. (1): German Br., Lawrence, Mass.
 GEO. SPIESS, Jr., Hartford, Conn. (3): New Britain, Conn.; Waterbury, Conn.; Danbury, Conn.
 S. M. STALLARD, Fort Scott, Kan. (5): Arkansas Creek, Kan.; Hutchinson, Kan.; Clarksville, Tenn.; Jackson, Tenn.; Parsons, Kan.
 H. H. STALLARD, Snyder, Okla. (7): Perkins, Okla.; Wilburn, Okla.; Shawnee, Okla.; Temple Star, Okla.; Pauls Valley, Okla.; Brinkman, Okla.; Grimes, Okla.
 FRANK STANLEY, Oakland, Calif. (1): Tampa, Fla.
 FRED D. STANTON, Fuller, Kan. (1): Columbus, Kan.
 SEYMOUR STEDMAN, Chicago, Ill. (16): 20th Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Jewish Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Lincoln, Ill.; Corinth, Wis.; 8th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Wellesley, Mass.; Town of Lake, No. 3, Wis.; 9th Ward, Chicago, Ill.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Chicago, Ill.; 9th Ward, Polish, Cook County, Ill.; 27th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Chicago, Ill.; 24th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Italian Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Hungarian Br., Chicago, Ill.
 META STERN, New York, N. Y. (1): Denver, Colo.
 I. F. STEWART, Nampa, Idaho (1): Hailey, Idaho.
 OLES STOFER, Snyder, Okla. (1): Rufe, Okla.
 J. G. PHELPS STOKES, Stamford, Conn. (1): Pittsfield, Mass.
 GUSTAVE A. STREBEL, Syracuse, N. Y. (5): Troy, N. Y.; St. Johnsville, N. Y.; Olean, N. Y.; Lancaster, N. Y.; English Br., Yonkers, N. Y.
 FREDERICK G. STRICKLAND, Dayton, Ohio (4): Derwent, Ohio; Aspen, Colo.; Hamilton, Ohio; Buffalo, Ohio.
 CARL STROVER, Chicago, Ill. (1): 27th Ward, Cook County, Ill.
 H. P. STURMAN, Norris City, Ill. (1): Norris City, Ill.
 ANSON STURM, Chicago, Ill. (1): Chicago, Ill.
 W. W. TAYLOR, Tyrola, Okla. (1): Tyrola, Okla.
 E. H. THOMAS, Milwaukee, Wis. (1): Town of Lake, Wis.
 O. M. THOMASON, Bainerd, Minn. (2): Smithville, Minn.; Federal Dam, Minn.
 CARL D. THOMPSON, Chicago, Ill. (27): 20th Ward Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; South Sioux City, Neb.; Snyder, Okla.; Wellston, Mo.; 15th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Local Madison County, Ind.; Burlington, Iowa; Manhattan, Nev.; Sioux City, Iowa; Local N. E., Washington, D. C.; Westmoreland County, Pa.; Ahmeek, Mich.; Yuma, Ariz.; 8th Ward Polish, Milwaukee, Wis.; Little Rock, Ark.; Danville, Ill.; Beaumont, Calif.; Omaha, Neb.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Milwaukee, Wis.; 26th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Elko, Nev.; Midday, St. Paul, Minn.; Italian

Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Louisiana, Mo.; Lansing, Mich.; Dexter, Kan.
 FREEMAN THOMPSON, Springfield, Ill. (1): Springfield, Ill.
 MAUDE THOMPSON, E Orange, N. J. (1): Essex County, N. J.
 W. L. THURMAN, Sulphur, Okla. (8): Cumberland, Okla.; Temple Star, Okla.; Perkins, Okla.; Wilburn, Okla.; Shawnee, Okla.; Cheparha, Okla.; Rufe, Okla.; Brinkman, Okla.
 H. M. TICHENOR, St. Louis, Mo. (23): Middleton, Idaho; Kingman, Kan.; Tonganoxie, Kan.; Colfax, Iowa; Bicknell, Ind.; Valley, Okla.; Bevier, Mo.; Eldorado Springs, Mo.; Booneville, Miss.; Grand Junction, Colo.; Guy, N. Mex.; Hamburg, Tenn.; Wellsburg, S. D.; Chanute, Kan.; Edgewater, Colo.; Logansport, La.; Pittsburg, Kan.; Lamar, Okla.; Pauls Valley, Okla.; Old Orchard, Me.; Sunnyside, Wash.; Castle Rock, Wash.; Auburn, Wash.
 JOHN TRATAR, Frontenac, Kan. (1): Frontenac, Kan.
 A. TURNER, McAllister, Okla. (1): Alderson, Okla.
 JOHN KENNETH TURNER, Girard, Kan. (7): Ashland, Ky.; Muscatine, Iowa; Noble, Route 3, Okla.; Stroud, Route 1, Okla.; Enid, Okla.; Bedford, Ind.; Franklin, Okla.
 LUELLA TWINING, Los Angeles, Calif. (5): Messer, Okla.; Burley, Idaho; Hamilton, Ohio; Bolivar, Mo.; Thermopolis, Wyo.
 GUY UNDERWOOD, Chicago, Ill. (3): Clarksville, Tenn.; Jackson, Tenn.; Hamburg, Tenn.
 ERNEST UNTERMANN, Wright, Calif. (16): Middleton, Idaho; 32nd Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Aurora, Ill.; Curlin Bay, Idaho; Fort Cobb, Okla.; West Side German Woman's Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Denver, Colo.; West Side German Br., Milwaukee, Wis.; Waco Star, Okla.; Delray, Fla.; Br. Oakland, Calif.; Hailey, Idaho; Nezperce, Idaho; Bellingham, Wash.; German Br., Tacoma, Wash.; Chicago, Ill.
 THOMAS VAN LEAR, Minneapolis, Minn. (3): Brainerd, Minn.; Los Angeles, Route 1, Calif.; Granite Falls, Minn.
 CHARLES VICTOR, Sulphur, Okla. (1): Grimes, Okla.
 Otto VIERLING, St. Louis, Mo. (2): Eldorado Springs, Mo.; Louisiana, Mo.
 JOHN VITA, Duluth, Minn. (1): Bonner, Mont.
 ALFRED WAGENKNECHT, Everett, Wash. (1): Spokane, Wash.
 JULIUS WAHLTEICH, Chicago, Ill. (1): Norwood, Ohio.
 JOHN WAHMAKE, Hancock, Mich. (1): Spokane, Wash.
 JOHN H. WALKER, Springfield, Ill. (2): Williams, Okla.; Decatur, Ill.
 RYAN WALKER, New York, N. Y. (1): Cheney, Wash.
 WM. ENGLISH WALLING, New York, N. Y. (3): Paris, Ill.; Everett, 3 W. L., Wash.; Windsor, Conn.
 JOSHUA WANHOPE, New York, N. Y. (6): Jacksonville, Ill.; Lancaster, Pa.; Geneva, N. Y.; Rotterdam Jct., N. Y.; English, Yonkers, N. Y.; Pattersonville, N. Y.
 JOSEPH WARNOCK, Harbor Springs, (1): Lansing, Mich.
 FRED D. WARREN, Girard, Kan. (106): Fredonia, Kan.; Tonganoxie, Kan.; 32nd Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Colfax, Iowa; Alliance, Ohio; Tampa, Fla.; Wellston, Mo.; Orofino, Idaho; 25th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Kingman, Kan.; Cheney, Wash.; Lincoln, Ill.; Brunswick, Minn.; Leavenworth, Kan.; Burlington, Iowa; New Baden, Ill.; Collinsville, Route 3, Ala.; Sheridan, Wyo.; Troy, Mont.; Shawnee, Okla.; Wickersham, Wash.; Warrensburg, Mo.; Cataldo, Idaho; Stroud, Route 1, Okla.; Sidney, Ohio; Creede, Colo.; Phillipsburg, Mont.; 19th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Monroe, Wash.; Curlin Bay, Idaho; Arlington, Wash.; Nashua, Mont.; McCune, Kan.; Federal Dam, Minn.; Springdale, Ark.; Longmont, Colo.; Mobile, Ala.; Haskell, Okla.; Eldorado Springs, Mo.; Curlew, Wash.; Portsmouth, Ohio; DeKalb, Ill.; Centralia, Wash.; Medicine Lake, Mont.; Cortland, Ariz.; Orting, Wash.; Martins Ferry, Ohio; Grand Junction, Colo.; Otter Creek, Wash.; Maramac, Okla.; Miami, Fla.; Bemidji, Minn.; Hamburg, Tenn.; Westmoreland County, Pa.; St. Louis, Mo.; Chanute, Kan.; Conite, La.; Yuma, Ariz.; Booneville, Ark.; Logansport, La.; Brainerd, Minn.; Columbia Heights, Minn.; Fort Dodge, Kan.; Waco Star, Okla.; Frederick, Okla.; White Salmon, Wash.; Spokane, Wash.; St. Paul, Minn.; Avery, Iowa; Lamar, Okla.; Kokomo, Ind.; Joplin, Mo.; Klamath Falls, Ore.; Montgomery, Ala.; Green Bay, Wis.; Loon Lake, Wash.; Creswell, Ore.; 4th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Maiton, Okla.; Lockport, N. Y.; Rotterdam, Route 2, N. Y.; Horton, N. Y.; Ithaca, N. Y.; Colville, Wash.; Nashville, Tenn.; Sunnyside, Wash.; Mooreland, Okla.; Prosser, Wash.; Elko, Nev.; Oldham, S. D.; Franch, Patton, Pa.; Castle Rock, Wash.; Rose Lawn, Calif.; Danbury, Conn.; Granite Falls, Minn.; Cloquet, Minn.; Port Angeles, Wash.; Woodland, Wash.; Everson, Wash.; Sayre, Route 2, Okla.; Tacoma, No. 4, Wash.; Akron, Ohio; Austin town Township, Ohio; Sandusky, Ohio; Toledo, Ohio; Findlay, Ohio; Marion, Ohio; Oakland, Calif.
 VICTOR WATIA, Chicago, Ill. (2): Bonner, Mont.; Bessemer, Mich.
 FLORENCE WATTLES, Kokomo, Ind. (2): LaPorte, Ind.; Kokomo, Ind.
 J. E. WEBER, Fayetteville, Ark. (1): Hiawasse, Ark.
 J. O. WELDAY, Oklahoma City, Okla. (4): Cheyarha, Okla.; Frederick, Okla.; Stockton, S. H., Okla.; Rufe, Okla.
 HULET M. WELLS, Seattle, Wash. (3): Arlington, Wash.; Algona, Wash.; Puyallup, Wash.
 FRANK WESDERLUND, Duluth, Minn. (1): Maple Ridge, Mich.
 C. E. WHARTON, Kenton, Ohio (1): Kenton, Ohio.
 FRED C. WHEELER, Los Angeles, Calif. (1): Stockton, S. H., Okla.
 ETHEL WHITEHEAD, Parson, Kan. (2): Columbus, Kan.; Dexter, Kan.
 C. B. WHITNALL, Milwaukee, Wis. (1): Milwaukee, Wis.
 JOHN WITA, Duluth, Minn. (1): Spokane, Wash.
 ELLA WHEELER WILCOX, Marsville, La.
 MAX WILK, Augusta, Ga. (1): Palatka, Fla.
 SCOTT WILKINS, St. Marys, Ohio (1): Lima, Ohio.
 A. J. WILLIAMS, Tyrola, Okla. (1): Tyrola, Okla.
 BILLO WILLIAMS, Kriebs, Okla. (1): Alderson, Okla.
 T. W. WILLIAMS, Los Angeles, Calif. (3): Jackson, Tenn.; Clarksville, Tenn.; Beaumont, Calif.
 JOHN G. WILLS, Granite, Okla. (1): Granite, Okla.
 GAYLORD WILSHIRE, New York, N. Y. (2): Monroe, Wash.; Drewsey, Ore.
 BEN F. WILSON, Oakland, Calif. (11): Ravenna, Ohio; Tampa, Fla.; Fredonia, Kan.; Kingman, Kan.; Wray, Colo.; Guy, N. Mex.; Beaumont, Calif.; Canton, Ohio; Joplin, Mo.; Lancaster, N. Y.; Brookhaven, N. Y.
 J. STITT WILSON, Berkeley, Calif. (70): Tonganoxie, Kan.; South Sioux City, Neb.; Hasen, Idaho; Hattiesburg, Miss.; 32nd Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Snyder, Okla.; Lewiston, Mont.; 17th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; 24th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; 8th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Canton, Ill.; Leavenworth, Kan.; Dauphin County Local, Pa.; Aspin, Colo.; Wickersham, Wash.; Noble, Route 2, Okla.; Norton, N. Mex.; Messer, Okla.; Wausau, Wis.; Benton Harbor, Mich.; Bevier, Mo.; Local N. E., Washington, D. C.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Booneville, Miss.; Chicago, Ill.; Port Angeles, Wash.; Sparks, Nev.; Hagerman, N. Mex.; Fallon, Nev.; Hollister, Idaho; Otter Creek, N. Mex.; Miami, Fla.; Shreveport, La.; Velve, N. D.; Bellevue, Wash.; Yuma, Ariz.; Lake Preston, S. D.; Santa Anna, Calif.; Fort Dodge, Kan.; Seattle Local, No. 5, Wash.; Putnam, Conn.; Beaumont, Calif.;

O'Fallon, Ill.; Franklin, Okla.; Holdenville, Okla.; 19th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; 9th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Horton, N. Y.; Rotterdam Jct., N. Y.; English, Yonkers, N. Y.; Pattersonville, N. Y.; Binghamton, N. Y.; Venice, Ill.; Clinton, Iowa; Keene, N. H.; Alameda, Calif.; Elma, Wash.; Rose Lawn, Calif.; Lindsburg, Kan.; German Br., Tacoma, Wash.; Decatur, Ill.; Cridley, Calif.; Oakland, Calif.; Auburn, Wash.; Woodland, Wash.; Falk, Calif.; Tacoma, Route 4, Wash.; Marion, Ohio; Oakland, Calif.

O. C. WILSON, Muscatine, Iowa (2): South Sioux City, Neb.; Sioux City, Iowa.

STANLEY B. WILSON, Los Angeles, Calif. (1): Santa Anna, Calif.

M. F. WILTSE, Marshalltown, Iowa (2): Honey Grove, Iowa; Clinton, Iowa.

EUGENE WOOD, Northport, N. Y. (1): Northport, N. Y.

THOMAS H. WOODROW, Hobart, Okla. (2): Chattanooga, Okla.; Brinkman, Okla.

T. H. WORLDFORD, Birmingham, Ala. (1): Joplin, Mo.

JOHN M. WORK, Chicago, Ill. (18): Snyder, Okla.; 25th Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Council Bluffs, Iowa; Valley, Okla.; Salem, Mass.; Meser, Okla.; Ruskin, Fla.; Haskell, Okla.; Hagerman, N. Mex.; Martins Ferry, Ohio; Fallon, Nev.; Guy, N. Mex.; Wellsburg, S. D.; Bedford, Ind.; Mason City, Neb.; Delray, Fla.; 31st Ward, Cook County, Ill.; Town of Lake, Wis.

GEORGE WRENN, Springfield, Me. (1): North Brookfield, Mass.

CLYDE J. WRIGHT, Lincoln, Neb. (3): South Sioux City, Neb.; Bolivar, Mo.; Mason City, Neb.

MONROE C. WRIGHT, Maysville, Okla. (2): Durant, Okla.; Rufe, Okla.

WINIFRED C. ZABEL, Milwaukee, Wis. (4): West Allis, Route 1, Wis.; 14th Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; 22nd Ward, Milwaukee, Wis.; Italian Br., Milwaukee, Wis.

JOS. ZAVESTNIK, Jr., Chicago, Ill. (1): So. Slavic, No. 6, Cook County, Ill.

JOS. ZIMMERMAN, Indianapolis, Ind. (1): Medicine Lake, Mont.

JULIUS ZORN, Cincinnati, Ohio (1): 31st Ward, Cook County, Ill.

February 28, 1914.

Official Business

PROPOSED NATION REFERENDUM.

By the State Executive Committee of Nebraska: Reference to form of application for membership in the Socialist party, has been seconded by the Central Committee of the District of Columbia.

COMMENT ON NATIONAL COMMITTEE MOTION NO. 1.

"That upon the request of any state organization, the columns of the Party Builder will be opened at least once a month for any state or official matter.

"That the above party official matter, together with any state news items, may be inserted, either in a state, sectional or national edition of the Party Builder, at the discretion of the executive secretary."

SLAYTON: I voted "Yes" on Motion No. 1 but I want it to be clearly understood that I wish my vote to mean that I only intend to approve inserting or publishing "State Party Official Matter," which does not include factional disputes nor state controversies; but when such differences have been settled or adjusted an official statement of the "facts" as "official" news I heartily approve of printing.

ROEWER: I vote "No" on National Committee Motion No. 1 for the reason that I believe it is a matter the feasibility which can best be determined by the National Executive Committee, after careful investigation. It seems to me impractical with the limited circulation of the Party Builder at the present time, although I am in favor of the general idea.

DOYLE: I vote "No" on Motion No. 1 because I consider it inexpedient to load up the Party Builder with matter which is of no particular interest excepting to the state sending in the official business. I think the Party Builder is filling a long felt want as it is and we should be careful how we add further burdens and expenses on an already crowded staff. The Party Builder as it stands is the best constructive paper in the United States today. Our state secretaries are developing rare abilities as matters now stand and that is exactly what we want.

HILLQUIT: I vote "No" on National Committee Motion No. 1 for the sole reason that I have nothing before me to show whether the plan is feasible from a technical and financial viewpoint. I am in favor of the principle underlying the motion and would suggest that the National Executive Committee make a careful study of the proposed plan.

PROPOSED NATIONAL COMMITTEE MOTION.

By Motley of Idaho: That the action of the National Executive Committee in calling upon the state secretary of the state of Washington to show cause why the seceding faction of the Socialist party of Washington should not be recognized as the Socialist party of that state, and in receiving dues from said faction as a separate organization, be reversed.

I also move that a committee of three, members of the National Committee, be elected by the National Committee to meet with a committee of both parties at the state headquarters of the state organization of Washington and investigate the conditions giving rise to the trouble and report at the next National Committee meeting in May, so the trouble may be adjusted at that time. Members of

the National Executive Committee not to act on said investigating committee. Said investigating committee to consist of members who are not prejudiced on account of tactics. The State Executive Committee of Washington and the National Executive Committee to have six challenges each in selecting said committee after nominations are made.

COMMENT: According to Article 10, Section 4, national constitution, the National Executive Committee has interfered in the internal affairs of a state organization, and their decision should be reversed by the National Committee. Expenses of said investigating committee to be paid by the National Office.

PROPOSED NATIONAL COMMITTEE MOTION.

By Duncan of Montana: (1) That the National Executive Committee and the executive secretary be and are hereby instructed to observe scrupulously the autonomy of state organizations affiliated with the national Socialist party, which autonomy is defined and protected by Section 4, Article X of the national constitution of the Socialist party.

2. That any moneys which have been or shall hereafter be paid to the national party organization, by or in behalf of any organization or individuals not affiliated with the recognized and central party organization of the state of Washington, be at once returned to remitter:

(3) That in compliance with the request of the State Executive Committee of the Socialist party of Washington, a sub-committee of the National Committee, consisting of Comrades N. A. Richardson of California, S. W. Motley of Idaho and Floyd C. Ramp of Oregon, is hereby authorized to proceed to the state of Washington and investigate the facts and circumstances connected with the factional party troubles in that state, and report the same to the National Committee at its next regular session.

Therefore, the request for an investigation, prior to the next meeting of the National Committee should be granted.

Seconded by Clifford of Ohio. Note by Executive Secretary: Floyd C. Ramp is not at present a member of the National Committee.

PROPOSED NATIONAL COMMITTEE MOTION.

By Richman of the District of Columbia: "That a committee of five to be selected from the present National Committee (present National Executive Committee members excepted) be chosen to investigate the status of affairs in Washington. Two of the committee to be selected by each of the two gentlemen who now claim to be the bona fide state secretaries, and the four to choose the fifth member; the special committee to report to the meeting of the National Committee in May."

COMMENT: If this thing is allowed to drag itself into the committee meeting in May without having been sifted down beforehand, I can see nothing but a muddled up affair of it. Let's have it investigated before that time, regardless of expense.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE LETTER.

Herewith is submitted for vote of your body the following motion by Germer:

"That Charles Edward Russell be appointed a committee of one to appear before President Wilson and protest, in the name of the Socialist party, against the passage of the Burnett-Dillingham bill."

By recent election John H. Ferguson of Edgewater has been elected National Committeeman of Oregon to succeed Floyd C. Ramp.

MILITARISM ISSUE IN FRANCE.

The principal issue of the Socialists in the general elections in France which takes place in May will be militarism. This was decided at the national conference at Amiens which was held recently. An attempt to have the Socialists combine with the Radicals was made by Gustave Herve but was defeated. The final resolution dealing with the question was passed unanimously. It called for a vigorous fight against nationalism and militarism. It called for national independence and peace between nations by the establishment of a citizen army. It also denounced the three year military service law. In the first ballots candidates are to be put up in all districts; in the second ballots military reaction is to be fought, and where the party has no chance it will support a candidate according to his position towards militarism.

MILWAUKEE READY FOR BATTLE.

The Socialists of Milwaukee have full plans now under way to wage a mighty battle in that city for the coming elections. At an enthusiastic meeting recently held in one of the large halls, a city and county platform were adopted and committees elected to carry on the active work of the campaign.

The platform as adopted reviewed the accomplishments of the Socialists during the former administration and demanded municipal ownership

of various industries, laying special stress on the gas, electric light and street car service.

It was pointed out that tho the "non-partisans" had made the charge of extravagance against the Socialists in the last campaign, they had spent over \$2,000,000 more than the Socialists during the past year and increased the tax rate \$2.

SENTENCED FOR LIBEL.

The State Supreme Court of Minnesota has upheld the verdict of the Minneapolis Municipal Court in the libel case of A. E. Georgian, editor of the New Times, a weekly Socialist paper, in which Georgian was sentenced to thirty days in jail.

The case grew out of an article published in the New Times exposing the swindling methods of agents for the P. V. Collins Publishing Company.

Though Georgian proved all his statements at both trials, the jury of business men found him guilty in the lower court and the upper court upheld their decision.

A large meeting was held in Minneapolis to protest against the decision.

ARREST POLICE CHIEF.

Chief of Police James Watts of Canton, Ill., has been arrested on the charge of threatening to kill Richard Proctor, editor of the Canton Socialist, and W. L. Jacobson, Socialist justice of the peace.

SPEAKERS WANT DATES.

Locals desiring speakers should write to the following comrades, who have announced themselves ready to accept dates:

Mary L. Geffs, 5025 Tennyson street, Denver.
L. Guterrez De Lara, 111 N. Market street, Chicago.

Fred Hurst, 51 Broad street, Providence, R. I.
Florence Wattles, Elwood, Ind.

Clarence H. Taylor, 2026 Penrose avenue, Baltimore, Md.

H. G. Creel, 3440 Oxford avenue, Maplewood, Mo.

Carrie T. Turnidge, R. F. D. No. 2, Springdale, Ark.

Alfred Huettner, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, S. D.

M. J. Beery, 123 St. James street, Crestline, Ohio.

Arthur Dalton, 328 W. Thirty-first street, New York City.

Fred Kraft, Box 182, Ridgefield, New Jersey.

Raymond Lawler, 821 Mains street, Menomonie, Wis.

James F. Carey, East Surry, Maine.

S. W. Sample, Parsons, Kansas.

Thomas J. Thompson, 409 N. Marion street, Carthage, Ill.

Aaron Kraft, 295 18th avenue, Newark, N. J.

W. F. Ries, 353 Rockingham street, Toledo, Ohio.

E. D. MacDougal, Cheyenne, Wyoming.

F. O. Anderson, 7018 Rhodes avenue, Chicago.

C. M. Maxon, 6747 Emerald avenue, Chicago.

S. W. Rose, Biloxi, Mississippi.

F. T. Maxwell, Mississippi City, Mississippi.

L. J. Raymond, R. No. 5, Jackson, Mississippi.

Ida Crouch Hazlett, 4082 Center street, San Diego, Cal.

George North Taylor, Streator, Ill.

Robert Knight, 215 Pratt street, Longmont, Colo.

Edward Miller, Jr., 823 W. Franklin street, Evansville, Ind.

Thomas H. Steele, Brookneal, Va.

E. H. Gates, Box 714, La Junta, Colo.

Rev. L. R. Robinson, 609 Henderson avenue, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Ernest Moore, 117 Wallegan St., Lansing, Mich.

Fred W. Whiteside, 4622 Baltimore Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

J. Jay Hisel, Box 212, Fairfield, Iowa.

B. Franklin Allen, Box 1051, Memphis, Tenn.

L. E. Katterfeld, 536 Wells St., Chicago.

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111 N. MARKET ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

Woman's Department

WINNIE E. BRANSTETTER, Director

WOMAN'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Gertrude Breslau Fuller, 209 E. Reliance St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Alma M. Kriger, 403 S. Main St., Butte, Mont.
Lena Morrow Lewis, Fairbanks, Alaska, Gen. Delivery.
Bertha Howell Mally, 140 E. 19th St., New York, N. Y.
Anna A. Maley, 140 E. 19th St., New York, N. Y.
Gertrude Reilly, 306 Shippen St., West Hoboken, N. J.
May Wood-Simons, 115 Auer Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

This department has charge of propaganda and organization among women. Its purpose is to make Socialists, unionists, and intelligent voters of women, and to secure their active membership in the Socialist party.

Address all communications to

SOCIALIST PARTY, 111 North Market Street, Chicago, Ill.

WOMAN'S DAY, MARCH 19, 1914

Program for Entertainment in Socialist Locals

Note: The songs suggested in this program are published with music in Moyer's Song Book. Price, 20 cents.

OPENING REMARKS BY THE CHAIRMAN:

SONG: "Arise! Brave Woman!"

RECITATION:

LECTURE, to be read or memorized.

WOMEN HERALD INTERNATIONAL PEACE.
By Klara Zetkin, International Secretary of Socialist Women.

Dear Sisters: The working class women as far as they believe in Socialism have strongly the feeling that at this very moment they must send a message of peace, fraternity and freedom throughout the world.

Our minds are still horrified by the infernal pictures of slaughter and destruction which the recent wars in the Balkans have given to a century that boasts of civilization and humanity. We have before our eyes the streams of foaming blood, the blood of men shed by men, and the flames of ravaged towns and villages. In our ears rings the painful sighs and the mad cries coming from waves of mutilated and dying men, thrown side by side with corpses and torn limbs; we hear the sobbing of wives and sisters, of brothers and children, bereaved of their beloved ones and bread-winners.

We remember that in recent months the people in the Great European states have more than once been at the very borders of the terrible abyss of a gigantic war, such as the world never has seen before. We remember and we tremble with horror. For the dreadful event which not yet has happened, may happen some day. Look at the hands and listen to the talk of the ruling and governing minority in all civilized countries. What are those hands occupied with?

They waste the money which they take out of the working people's pockets in building barracks and dreadnoughts; in buying field artillery, naval guns, and all the most perfect instruments and means of mass murder and mass devastation on land, on sea, and even in the air; in drilling thousands of thousands of young workers to be one day the Cain's of their brethren abroad. They prepare war by a furor of military and naval armaments, the expenditure on which crush the nations.

To keep the people willing to pay with goods and with blood the sacrifices of armaments and war, they talk always so that there shall be hostility and hatred between the nations. They shout that the vital interests of each country demand big armies and battleships, ready to carry death and ruin into other countries.

Dear sisters in Europe, Asia and America. The Socialist working class women are deeply grieved that so much talk of antagonism and hatred is rumored about. But we assure you that we do not believe the stories that certain newspapers and politicians tell us about the jealousy and the ferocious animosity of other nations against our people. No, we do not believe them in spite of all the new dreadnoughts, in spite of all the outbursts of jingoism, reported from time to time. And we entreat you most earnestly not to take it as truth what certain English newspapers and politicians tell you. We emphasize, they are not true, though dreadful guns and thousands and thousands of additional young men, forced and beguiled into the military uniform, seem to affirm it; it is a deceitful story with which half a dozen international capitalists deceive the world.

Who are the people? Surely not the upper-ten, not the princes, generals and other gold-braided officers, the mighty landlords, the powerful directors and shareholders of military and naval arsenals, the "kings" of gun, armour-plate, smokeless powder and aeroplane production. The people are not the small number of privileged ones, who pocket enormous profits, thanks to the fantastic expenditure on military and naval armaments, who fish guineas out of the blood-streams on the battlefields, and pluck their laurels from the land fertilised by rotting corpses.

The people are millions and millions of hard-toiling men and women, who live away from the wealth, the splendor, the beauty of our days, though

without the working hands and brains of these millions neither abundant riches nor culture would exist. And amongst them the knowledge is spreading, that they must not look for their enemy across the frontiers, or across the North Sea; no, their implacable foe is entrenched in the institutions of their own Fatherland. It is Capitalism, it is the power of the possessing classes to exploit and rule the laboring class people. They know this monstrous power is the enemy of the wage earners, the laboring people in all countries.

We bear the same chains as you, your burdens are our own evils, we share with your fate. Therefore we suffer with you, and we hope with you and we take arms with you "against the sea of troubles." Together with our husbands, sons and brothers we stand for peace and for fraternity between the workers of all countries. Together with them we fight against Capitalism and for Socialism. We never shall forget how great and important is the part that the enlightened talents and generous hearts of comrades from all countries have contributed to making the National Socialist movement an immortal, invincible power. We have always present to our minds the struggles that working men and women are fighting against the Capitalists for bread, right and liberty. "Labor unrest" reveals like an earthquake the volcanic forces that begin to move beneath the lucky hills, where the well-to-do minority dwells. Thus for the working people the time is full of capitalist threatenings and of Socialist hopes.

We are convinced that you are with us in our feeling and aspirations. It shall be to the honor of us all to fight against national prejudice and hatred, to oppose with the utmost energy armaments and war. It shall be our happiness to battle in the first ranks of the holy war for the emancipation of the workers by the workers themselves. It shall be our consolation that our children, nourished on the Socialist faith, will finish the work we began and will triumph where we have fought. Capitalism is the social war of all against all. The class war of the workers means the fraternity of the workers of all countries.

Socialism is International Peace.

SONG: "The Marseillaise."

RECITATION:

THE PRAYER OF THE MODERN WOMAN.

By Josephine Conger Kaneko.

Unbind our hands. We do not ask for favor in this fight
Of human souls for human needs. We ask for naught but right,
That we may throw the burden from our backs, from our brains
The thrall of servitude. We are so weary of the pains
That crush our hearts and cramp our wills, reducing all desires
To childish whims, while our great hopes lie like smoldering fires
Within our brains, or burst distorted from some weak, unguarded points,
Leaving ruin and anguish in their track. With women slaves the whole world's out of joint.
For women are the mothers of the race. We cannot boast
Of natural rights, of liberty, while mothers of the host
Must know they're classed in common law with idiots and slaves,
Must stand aside with foreigners, with imbeciles and knaves.
The sturdy sons nursed at their breasts cannot be wholly free,
For what the mother is, the child will in a measure be.
You are not granting favor when you give us equal rights power;
The shame is you've withheld from us so long our dower
Of earth's inheritance. We do not beg for alms, or charity.
We do not want our rights doled out; we want full liberty—
To grow to be, to do our part, as Nature meant we should.
We want a perfect sister as well as brotherhood.

WOMAN'S AWAKENING."

By Olive Schreiner.

As I traveled across an African plain the sun shown down hotly. Then I drew my horse up under a mimosa tree, and I took the saddle from him and left him to feed among the parched bushes. And all to the right and all to the left stretched the brown earth. And I sat down under the tree because the sun beat fiercely, and all along the horizon the air throbbed. And after a while a heavy drowsiness came over me and I laid my head down against my saddle, and I fell asleep there. And, in my sleep, I had a curious dream.

I thought I stood on the border of a great desert, and the sand blew about everywhere. And I thought I saw two great figures like beasts of burden of the desert, and one lay upon the sand with its neck stretched out and one stood by it. And I looked curiously at the one that lay upon the ground, for it had a great burden on its back, and the sand was thick about it so that it seemed to have piled over it for centuries.

And I looked curiously at it. And there stood one beside me watching. And I said to him, "What is this huge creature who lies here on the sand?"

And he said, "This is woman; she that bears men in her body."

And I said, "Why does she lie here motionless with the sand piled around her?"

And he answered, "Listen, I will tell you. Ages and ages long she has lain here and the wind has blown over her. The oldest, oldest, oldest man living has never seen her move; the oldest, oldest book records say that she laid here then, as she lies here now, with the sand about her. But listen, Older than the oldest book, older than the oldest recorded memory of man, on the Rocks of Language, on the hard-baked clay of Ancient Customs, now crumbling to decay, are found the marks of her footsteps. Side by side with his who stands beside her you may trace them and you know that she who now lies there once wandered free over the rocks with him."

And I said, "Why does she lie there now?"

And he said, "I take it, ages ago the Age-of-dominion-of-muscular-force found her, and when she stooped low to give suck to her young, and her back was broad, he put his burden of subjection on it, and tied it on with the broad band of inevitable Necessity. Then she looked at the earth and the sky, and knew there was no hope for her; and she lay down on the sand with the burden she could not loosen. Even since she has lain there. And the ages have come and the ages have gone, but the band of Inevitable Necessity has not been cut."

And I looked and saw in her eyes the terrible patience of the centuries; the ground was wet with her tears, and her nostrils blew up the sand.

And I said, "Has she ever tried to move?"

And he said, "Sometimes a limb has quivered. But she is wise; she knows she cannot rise with the burden on her."

And I said, "Why does not he who stands beside her leave her and go on?"

And he said, "He cannot. Look—"

And I saw a broad band passing along the ground from one to the other, and it bound them together.

He said, "While she lies there he must stand and look across the desert."

And I said, "Does he know why he cannot move?"

And he said, "No."

And I heard a sound of something cracking, and I looked, and I saw the band that bound the burden on to her back broken asunder; and the burden rolled on to the ground.

And I said, "What is this?"

And he said, "The Age-of-muscular-force is dead. The Age-of-nervous force has killed him with the knife he holds in his hand, and silently and invisibly he has crept up to the woman, and with that knife of Mechanical Invention he has cut the band that bound the burden to her back. The Inevitable Necessity is broken. She might rise now."

And I saw that she still lay motionless on the sand, with her eyes open and her neck stretched out. And she seemed to look for something on the far-off border of the desert that never came. And I wondered if she were awake or asleep. And as I looked her body quivered, and a light came into her eyes, like when a sunbeam breaks into a dark room.

I said, "What is it?"

He whispered, "Hush, the thought has come to her! 'Might I not rise?'"

And I looked. And she raised her head from the sand, and I saw the dent where her neck had lain so long. And she looked at the earth, and she looked at the sky, and she looked at him who stood by her; but he looked out across the desert.

And I saw her body quiver; and she pressed her front knees to the earth, and veins stood out; and I cried, "She is going to rise." But only her sides heaved, and she laid still where she was. But her head she held up; and she did not lay it down again. And he beside me said, "She is very weak. See, her legs have been crushed under her so long."

And I saw the creature struggle; and the drops stood out on her. And I said, "Surely he who stands beside her will help her?" And he beside me answered, "He cannot help her; she must help herself. Let her struggle until she is strong."

And I cried, "At least he will not hinder her. See he moves farther from her, and tightens the cord between them, and he drags her down." And he answered, "He does not understand. When she moves she draws the band that binds them, and hurts him, and he moves farther from her. The day when he will understand, and will know what she is doing. Let her once stagger on to her knees. In that day he will stand close to her, and look into her eyes with sympathy."

And she stretched her neck, and the drops fell from her. And the creature rose an inch from the earth and sank back.

And I cried, "Oh, she is too weak, she cannot walk. The long years have taken all the strength from her. Can she never move?"

And he answered me, "See the light in her eyes." And slowly the creature staggered on to its knees. And I awoke.

SONG: "We're Going to Win."

CLOSING REMARKS BY THE CHAIRMAN. COLLECTION TALK, and ANNOUNCEMENT OF REGULAR MEETINGS, ETC.

Note: The above program should be changed to permit of original numbers wherever possible. A brief lecture might take the place of the set lecture by Zetkin. Instrumental music, solos, duets and dialogues might be used to advantage.

Our young people must be encouraged to enliven our entertainments and give them the air of optimism characteristic of the average Social or Church entertainment.

A special Woman's leaflet and sample copies of Socialist Papers should be given to every person in the audience. Following is a list of special leaflets for Women. Price \$1.60 per thousand or \$1.00 per thousand in lots of 5,000 or more. Address The Socialist Party, Madison and Halstead streets, Chicago:

- Elizabeth Cady Stanton on Socialism.
- Frances E. Willard on Socialism, and Socialism vs. Alcoholism.
- Madam, How Will You Feed Your Family? by Victor L. Berger.
- Socialist Party and Woman Suffrage, The, by Lena Morrow Lewis.
- To the Union Man's Wife, by Theresa S. Malkiel.
- To the Working Woman, by Theresa S. Malkiel.
- To Wives of Toilers, by Meta L. Stern.
- Votes for Working Women, by Meta L. Stern.
- Wage Earning Woman and the Ballot, The, by Caroline A. Lowe.
- Why the Professional Woman Should Be a Socialist, by May Wood-Simons.
- Why You Should Be a Socialist, by Theresa S. Malkiel.
- Wimmin Ain't Got No Kick, by Kate Richards O'Hare.
- Women and Politics, by May Wood-Simons.
- Woman Comrade and Equal, by Eugene V. Debs.
- Woman's Need of the Ballot, by Elsie Cole Phillips.
- Women, What Will You Do With Your Ballot? by Elizabeth H. Thomas.

CATHERINE BRESHKOVSKAYA

Mme. Catherine Breshkovskaya, known as the grandmother of the Russian revolution, recently made an unsuccessful attempt to escape from her perpetual exile in Siberia. Disguised as a man, she eluded the police for three days, and was then caught and returned to her place of torment for daring to stand for human liberty.

This woman is of noble lineage. When 19 she was thrown in the society of Peter Kropotkin, the revolutionist, and within a few hours imbibed the ideas that changed the entire course of her life, says the Appeal To Reason. She married a man of liberal views, and then sought to better the condition of the workers through legal means. Failing in this, she joined the red revolutionists. To win the confidence of the peasants she left her home and adopted their hard life. For her work among them she was arrested and sent to Siberia for twenty-three years. Making a daring effort to escape, four years were added to her sentence.

One morning Cossacks entered her cell, tore off her clothes and forced her to put on a filthy convict dress. Then she was locked up in a "black hole." For three years she did not breathe the outside air. She struggled constantly against the outrages inflicted on her. After one especially revolting outrage she and eight other women prisoners lay like a row of dead women for nine days without touching food, until certain promises were exacted from the warden. The hunger strike was used repeatedly. To thwart it she was often bound hand and foot while Cossacks tried to force food down her throat.

One woman, Mme. Sigida, died, bleeding and moaning from the lash. Her crime was unpardonable. She had struck an official who had forced his attentions upon her.

From Kara, Mme. Breshkovskaya was sent to a hamlet inhabited by Buriats near the Chinese frontier. There in utter loneliness, hundreds of miles from any European, she spent seven years. She was allowed \$6 a month by the government. Her hut rent was 50 cents, wood \$1.50 and food \$4. The money she received from friends abroad or in Russia she sent to exiles at Kara, who were still in a more hopeless condition than herself. Sometimes she became almost frantic with loneliness. To keep her sanity at such times she would rush

out into the snow shouting passionate orations, or even playing the prima donna and singing grand opera arias to the bleak landscape, which never applauded.

In 1896 she received permission to return to Russia. One would imagine that the punishment of twenty-three years' exile in Siberia would have broken her spirit. But she began to work again with tireless energy, as if she would make up for the years she had wasted in exile. And then there began a series of adventures and hairbreadth escapes.

Catherine Breshkovskaya never lost her presence of mind when in danger. She arrived at a country railway station one day and found it filled with gendarmes searching for her. Without a moment's hesitation she went up to the sacred icon, or shrine, always found in a Russian railway station, and began to bow low and cross herself with apparently the greatest devotion. It never occurred to her pursuers that the pious old peasant woman was the much sought "Babushka." She quietly entered her compartment when she had finished her devotion and proceeded unmolested.

Two years later Mme. Breshkovskaya sailed for America to get funds for the work of liberating Russia from the yoke of autocracy. When in America she said that she did not believe the Russian police would ever be able to arrest her again. She was wrong. There were traitors in the revolutionary camp and in 1908 she was once more in prison. And she lay in the dreaded fortress of St. Peter and St. Paul for two years awaiting the hour when she would stand before her judges and answer the charges of high treason.

Her trial aroused widespread interest in Europe and the United States. Mme. Breshkovskaya was sentenced to perpetual exile after a trial that was watched with intense excitement throughout the world. She was charged with revolutionary conspiracy in conjunction with Nicholas Tchaikovsky, the "father of the revolution," who had been active for reform since 1870. The man was acquitted on evidence brought from the United States.

Seven PARTY BUILDER Sub. Cards for \$1.50.

CHRISTIAN SOCIALIST REORGANIZED.

The Christian Socialist has been reorganized and is now under the editorial direction of Rev. Irwin St. John Tucker. Tucker has been pastor of St. Mark's Episcopal Church of New York City. Prior to his entrance into the priesthood he was an editor on a Chicago daily paper.

Tucker will be succeeded at St. Mark's by Rev. William Gamble, who is also a member of the Socialist Party.

The paper will undoubtedly take on a decidedly new appearance as Editor Tucker has added Charles Edward Russell, J. Stitt Wilson and Prof. Thomas C. Hall of the Union Theological Seminary to his staff as associates and Professor Walter Rauschenbusch as contributing editor.

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HELD FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.

On February 6 W. C. Bates, a Socialist attorney of Columbus, Ohio, was sentenced to jail for contempt of court by Judge Samuel Black. The real reason Bates was sentenced is because Black was opposed to him for being a Socialist. Bates was attorney in a case of a widow who was suing for a share of the property of her husband. While Bates' partner was stating the case Black pointed his finger at Bates and said: "Is this another American home you are trying to break up? I want to know what you got to say about this case."

Bates stated his position and cited a law covering the matter. The judge claimed no such law existed. While Bates was looking it up the judge pointed his finger at him and said: "If there is an unmitigated liar and scoundrel in this country, you are that scoundrel." When he repeated it three times Bates turned to him and said: "If there is another you are it." Judge Black then called a deputy sheriff and ordered Bates taken to jail.

Bates is now out on bond, pending the hearing of a writ of habeas corpus before the Court of Appeals. Judge Black is known as a bitter anti-Socialist.

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DELAY IN BOOK.

A large number of orders have been received for the new book by Dan Hoan, "The Failure of Regulation" which have not been filled.

Delay is due to a tie-up in shipment of paper from the paper mill in Wisconsin caused by the heavy fall of snow in the northwest.

Paper arrived on Saturday of last week and the presses started to work on Monday. The printers promise us a consignment this week. The following prices are now scheduled:

Single copies	.....\$	.25	cents	postpaid
One dozen	.....	2.00		postpaid
50 copies	.....	8.00		express prepaid
100 copies	.....	15.00		express prepaid

The Literature Department

Happenings in the Literature Department for the past week might well be written under the head—"Things Doing."

In anticipation of the spring campaign and the general forward movement now on in the party, we had printed over four hundred thousand pieces of advertising matter relating to leaflets, special book offers, new books and the Party Builder.

As the party member lists come in, these special offers will go out direct to the members of the party.

The advantage of this lies in the fact that each party member will get to see what it is that the national office has to offer and when the member comes to the local and it is proposed to order something, he will be able to vote intelligently and thus take some of the work and responsibility off the already overworked secretary.

We are also reaching for that comrade who pays his dues, seldom if ever attends a meeting, and hence has no means of knowing what is going on in the party.

Circulation costs money for printing and postage but actual experience is demonstrating that nothing this office ever did has paid so well in actual returns as our circular letters, book offers and Party Builder subscription blanks.

It is bringing not only greatly increased literature receipts but a most rapid and encouraging growth in the party membership.

And now a word to the slothful. The issue of the P. B. containing the ad about free literature had no sooner got into the mails than the Cook County committee "jumped" on that offer of 5,000 leaflets for a dollar and took a hundred thousand. You'll have to hurry if you want yours.

The new leaflets are now being run and samples are going out to such states as we are sure have spring elections.

One Library of Socialism to G. W. Tanner, Bradford, Arkansas.

One dozen gold plated buttons to C. L. Trevilyan, Watertown, Illinois.

One Library of Socialism to H. T. Gerkin, Miranda, South Dakota.

One complete set of Record and Account Books to Casper Kistner, McKeesport, Pa.

One thousand Are Socialists Practical to Elizabeth Williams, Denver Colo.

Library of Socialism to E. C. Krause, Albany, Oregon.

Ten thousand Children of the Poor to Ferdinand Stehle, Evergreen-Brooklyn, N. Y.

Five dollar book offer to John J. Scholtes, Alliance Ohio.

Three hundred each of Public Ownership of Railways, and Where You Get Off to Margaret Goebel, Newark, N. J.

One hundred copies of Catholic Church and Socialism to Fred P. Wate, Red Buff, California.

Two dozen Shop Talks on Economics to H. H. Sands, Pueblo, Colorado.

One Library of Socialism to Dr. John R. Haynes, Los Angeles California.

One hundred Public Ownership of Railways and ten cent copies of Failure of Regulation to Geo. Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.

Five dollar book offer to Arch Ligan, Beaumont, Texas.

Ten dollar book offer to J. F. Tenfert, Yuma, Arizona.

One dozen each of Truth About Socialism and Socialism, What It is and How to Get It to F. A. Peterson, Holyoke, Colo.

One hundred Socialism, What It is and How to Get It to O. M. Aarseth, Echo, Minn.

One thousand Francis Willard on Socialism to Henry H. Sweetland, Brush, Colo.

Five thousand each of What is Socialism, and Regulation, A Failure and a Fraud to H. L. Raasch, Boston, Mass.

One hundred of Socialism, What It is and How to Get It, to R. R. Kunkle, Allenton, Pa.

One hundred "Socialism, What It is and How to Get It" to E. H. Gates, LaJunta, Colo.

Twelve "Truth About Socialism" to Fred T. McFeely, Fort Wayne, Ind.

Three thousand "Have the Socialists Made Good?" to Local Vallejo, Cal.

Has your local dealer ever bought any P. B. sub cards.

We sell them seven for \$1.50.

Suppose you vote at your next meeting to buy, seven cards and give them out to seven comrades. When sold and the money turned in, you have your money back and twenty-five cents profit. That's not much but it is twenty-five cents, and you have seven more comrades reading an organization paper.

LET THE NATION
OWN THE TRUSTS

STYLE 25

NO. 1. CENTS

Socialist Pennants

COMRADE AGENTS WANTED

P. MITCHELL, Tribune Building, NEW YORK

THE PARTY BUILDEROFFICIAL BULLETIN OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY
OF THE UNITED STATES.

Walter Lanfersiek, Managing Editor.

Published every Saturday by the Socialist Party, National Office, 111 North Market street, Chicago, Ill.

Entered as second-class matter, November 20, 1912, at the postoffice, Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates, 75c per inch, column wide.

No. 69 Chicago, February 28, 1914

CIRCULATION REPORT

For Week Ending February 14.

Last Week17,643
Off 561Nw subs 17,082
Total572
Total17,654

The office is being fairly deluged these days with lists of party members which the secretaries are forwarding to us. We are also putting on many names of secretaries who previously were not receiving the P. B. After sufficient time has elapsed to allow for the slower secretaries to copy and forward the names of members we will check up and find out what secretaries have made no returns. A second letter will then be sent in an effort to get all locals on the list. The co-operation of the states in good standing is asked in this work. We want all names, members in good standing and those in bad, members employed and those out of work. The gathering of these names is not merely for circulation purposes. We have plans in mind to use these names to build up the Party membership. The gain from 80,000 members in June to 110,000 in January is very encouraging but we are not going to stop to celebrate. We ought to enroll enough comrades by June 1, 1914 to raise the membership to 150,000.

Why not?

We have the Socialists at our very door, a grand total of a million voters. We must get them into the party. If eighty thousand old members could add thirty thousand new members in six months, then one hundred and ten thousand ought to be able to add forty thousand in the remaining time.

It is just a question of centering our work on party building.

This paper is doing its best to co-operate with you.

Give us more subscribers and we will start more party builders on the job.

The Comrade who reads will soon be an enthusiastic organization Socialist, therefore you build the party when you take subscriptions to this paper.

Good Hustlers.

Gust Anderson, West Concord, N. H.; 21 subscriptions. F. C. Hall, Missoula, Montana; 12 subscriptions. W. A. Kelso, Phillipsburg, N. J.; 10 subscriptions. C. C. Palmer, Ft. Rock, Oregon; 6 subscriptions. Henry Hoffman, Sauk Rapids, Minn.; 5 subscriptions. Wm. Schultz, Napoleon, Ohio; 5 subscriptions. M. P. Christensen, San Francisco, Cal.; S. Kravler, New York City; 5 subscriptions. Ed. Perkins Clark, Hartford, Conn.; 5 subscriptions. Al. Siepmann, St. Louis, Mo.; 5 subscriptions. G. R. Goyet, Woodland, Cal.; 4 subscriptions.

Seven PARTY BUILDER Sub. Cards for \$1.50.

FEAR END OF MONARCHY.

The most repressive measures are now being attempted by the government of Bulgaria in suppressing Socialist propaganda. Four leaders of the party were recently arrested for their agitation against the government.

The chief demand of the Socialists is the establishment of a republic. The propaganda has met with remarkable success so far, but it is thought the king will not stop at any measures to save himself if it is necessary.

At the Socialist meetings the police are using terrorist tactics, attacking individuals and using any other means to break up their gatherings.

Comrade Burke McCarty is arranging to speak on a return trip between Los Angeles and Chicago April 15, via the Burlington route, delivering her lectures, "Socialism Through Lips of American Patriots" and "Christ, The Radical." Locals en route who wish to can address her at 6233 Bertha street, Los Angeles, Cal.

Adv.

COMMON SENSE

The warmest monthly Socialist propaganda paper ever.
First Issue Out March 1, 1914.

We want 1,000 comrades who will enlist to send us at least 10 subscribers at once. Let us break all records and drive a new wedge into capitalism with an initial circulation of 10,000. Four pages, six columns. Send 10c and get it a whole year. Get up a club of 10.

CO-OPERATIVE PRESS, Kenton, O.

70

CHICAGO PLAY DATES.

The great photoplay, depicting the class struggle, will be played at the following theaters in Chicago on the dates given:

March 1—Lyceum Theater, 39th and Cottage Grove Ave.

March 2—Fashion Theater, Chicago Heights.

March 2—Crystal Theater, 2107 North Ave.

March 2—Halsted Theater, 320 Halsted.

March 3—Lindent Theater, 63rd and Halsted.

March 3—Century Theater, 1421 West Madison.

March 4—Crescent Theater, 2919 Michigan Ave.

March 4—Plaza Theater, 308 North Ave.

March 4—Lyric Theater, 115th and Michigan Ave.

March 5—Drexel Theater, 852 East 63d St.

March 6—Mayfield Theater, 3305 North Mayfield Ave.

March 8—Star Theater, 1453 Milwaukee Ave.

There are a few open dates between March 8th and March 24th. After that date five copies of the picture will be available for bookings outside of Chicago. Send in names and addresses of your motion picture theater managers and urge them to book this great feature. For bookings in middle states, address

FRANK E. WOLFE,

1019 Ashland Block, Chicago, Ill.

WORKMEN

Insure Yourselves in the

Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund

of the United States of America.

Organized October 19, 1884, by German Socialist exiles.

Three hundred and twenty-six branches in twenty-seven states.

Fifty thousand beneficiary members.

Amount saved in cash reserve, \$669,992.17.

Claims paid since organization—Sick and accident claims, \$3,998,032.88; death claims, \$1,405,554.50.

Jurisdiction—United States of America.

Age limit—18 to 45 years.

Benefits—Sick and accident, first class, \$9.00 and \$4.50; second class, \$6.00 and \$3.00 per week (not exceeding 80 weeks for whole life); no sick benefit for women (third class).

Death benefits—\$250.00, uniformly.

Initiation fees—From \$1.00 to \$7.00, according to sex, age and classes.

Monthly assessments—First class, \$1.05; second class, 80 cents; third class, 30 cents.

For particulars write to

Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund

Nos. 1 and 3 Third Avenue New York, N. Y.

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(For the Kingdom of God)

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CHICAGO\$1.00 a Year. Club of 4 for \$2.00
Twice a MonthCHAS. L. BRECKON, Bus. Manager
(69-72)

Edited by IRWIN TUCKER

EDITORIAL STAFF { EDWARD ELLIS CARR
THOMAS C. HALL
CHARLES EDWARD RUSSELL

The Federal Census of 1910 gives the religious population of the country at 82,417,147; the Protestant population is placed at 65,415,241. These constitute available and absolutely necessary material for the propaganda of Socialism.

THE CHRISTIAN SOCIALIST is edited in terms that make special appeal to just this class of people.

SEND 2c STAMP FOR SAMPLE.

BE A SUCCESSFUL SOCIALIST SPEAKER

How would you like to have the comrades say of you "After he had talked five minutes you couldn't have DRIVEN people out of the hall"? That's what they said of me at Ann Arbor, Michigan University, after I had studied and practiced the WINNING METHOD. Don't go blundering along, losing your crowds and failing to convince. Study a method that means absolute SUCCESS. Used by lawyers, orators and leading socialist speakers. Build up your argument till it is simply irresistible. Start somewhere and get somewhere. I will teach you how. Send 2c stamp for press comments and testimonials, with circular describing the method.

SAMUEL W. BALL, 6345 Loomis St., Chicago

DEBS HAS A MESSAGE

To the Socialists of America, which will be found in the March International Socialist Review under the heading **A Plea for Solidarity**. If the comrades of every Socialist local would read this article and discuss the practical suggestions it contains, they would be taking a big step toward SOCIALIST UNITY. We will mail one copy free if requested by the Literature Agent of any Socialist party local.

Our bundle orders are growing by leaps and bounds. February issue sold out in two weeks. No Socialist literature is so easy to sell at meetings, in shops and on the streets as the REVIEW, because it is the only ILLUSTRATED magazine that prints each month fresh news and photographs of the Class Struggle all over the world. The March issue has photos from Calumet, Colorado, Mexico, St. Louis, New York, Paterson and New Zealand. Hubert Langerock tells concisely just what was done at the miners' convention. J. E. Sinclair, in his Study Course, discusses the Materialist Conception of History.

Price 10c; 20 copies for \$1.00. Yearly subscription, \$1.00.

A Party Builder reader can have the REVIEW 6 months on trial for 40 cents by ordering now.

CHARLES H. KERR & COMPANY

118 West Kinzie Street

CHICAGO

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